

# *Index of Names of Persons and Places*

---

## **A**

- Abdul Hamid II, Sultan of the Ottoman Empire, 370  
Abel, 330  
Abraham, 210, 225  
Actium, 199  
Acton, John Emerich, 1st Baron Acton, 491  
Adam, 225, 329, 335, 342, 347, 419, 464  
Aegean, 46  
Aeneas, 180-1, 212  
Africa, 39, 161, 206, 260, 363  
Agrippa, Marcus Vispanius, 200  
Alans, 255-6  
Alaska, 363  
Alba Longa, 180, 212  
Alexander the Great, King of Macedonia, 59, 86, 100, 161, 458  
Alighieri, Dante, 290-1, 322  
Alphonso I, King of Portugal, 307  
Alsace, 375  
Ambrose, Bishop of Milan, 221, 275  
Amyntas III, King of Macedonia, 100  
Andorra, 377  
Anio, 180  
Anti-Christ, 325  
Anjou, 316  
Anthony, Mark, 199, 249  
Apollo, 69  
Aquinas, St. Thomas, 290, 339, 341, 344-58  
Aquitaine, 261, 278  
Arabia, 260  
Aragon, 262-3, 307-8, 375  
Aristotle, 52, 54, 62, 63, 73, 84, 91, 93, 98, 99-130, 132, 134, 141, 160, 165-6, 168-9, 177, 181, 212, 291, 323, 336-7, 340-1, 344-52, 364, 401-2, 406-7, 458, 485  
Arius, 253, 271  
Armenia, 371  
Asia, 161, 458  
Asia Minor, 46, 47, 49, 100, 194, 254  
Assos, 100  
Athens, 48, 50, 51, 57, 71, 79, 80, 81, 98, 100, 108, 130-1, 158, 160, 162-4, 167-8, 174, 177-8, 192, 223, 228, 237, 249  
Atlantic, 254  
Attica, 81, 136  
Augustine, St., 225, 290, 324-33, 340, 348  
Austria, 376, 384, 435, 444, 477

## **B**

- Bacchus, 247  
Bacon, Francis, Baron Verulam, 419-20, 445, 480  
Baden, 477  
Baltic Sea, 376  
Barclay, William, 435  
Bavaria, 262, 384  
Belgium, 376, 379  
Ben Nevis, 137  
Bentham, Jeremy, 390, 420, 444, 494-6  
Beza, Theodore, 475  
Bismarck, Otto von, 389, 414  
Bodin, Jean, 406, 435, 460  
Bohemia, 384  
Bonaparte, Napoleon, Emperor of the French, 285, 443  
Boniface VIII, 313, 316  
Bosanquet, Bernard, 491  
Brandenburg, 379, 382

- Britain, 41, 178, 252, 255-6, 262, 322, 375, 379, 403, 462  
 Britanny, 261, 278, 316, 375  
 Brutus, Lucius Junius, 186, 199, 249  
 Brutus, Marcus, 199, 249-50  
 Bulgaria, 284  
 Burgundy, 255, 261, 278, 289, 316  
 Burke, Edmund, 423, 465, 467  
 Byzantium, 263, 284-5, 287
- C**
- Caesar, Caius Julius, 198-9, 210, 232, 249-50  
 Cain, 330  
 Calabria, 219  
 Calais, 375  
 Caligula, Emperor of Rome, 205, 236  
 Calvin, John, 417, 420, 426, 436-7, 475  
 Cannae, 197  
 Caracalla, Emperor of Rome, 214  
 Carneades, 162-4  
 Carthage, 194, 197-8  
 Castile, 263, 284, 307-8, 375  
 Catalonia, 375  
 Catherine II, Empress of Russia, 444, 477  
 Cato the elder, 164  
 Cavour, Camillo Benso, Conte di, 414  
 Chaeronea, 160  
 Champagne, 261, 278  
 Charlemagne, King of the Franks, 260-1, 278, 285, 287-8  
 Charles I, King of England, 438, 441, 454, 457  
 Charles III, King of Spain, 477  
 Chartres, 341  
 Cheviot Hills, 254  
 China, 466  
 Christian VII, King of Denmark, 477  
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 177, 214, 321, 341  
 Claudius, Emperor of Rome, 205  
 Cleon, 73  
 Clovis, King of the Franks, 257, 259, 261, 277-8  
 Coke, Sir Edward, 269  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 423, 444  
 Comte, Auguste, 445  
 Corinth, Gulf of, 69  
 Court of Chancery, 309  
 Court of Exchequer, 309  
 Court of King's Bench, 309-10  
 Covent Garden, 149  
 Croesus, 70-1  
 Cyprus, 164, 377  
 Czechoslovakia, 376, 409
- D**
- Darwin, Charles, 132  
 Delphi, 69, 124  
 Democritus, 169  
 Demosthenes, 82, 160  
 Denmark, 477  
 Diana, 219  
 Dike, 74, 82  
 Diocletian, Emperor of Rome, 219, 284  
 Dionysus, 92, 247  
 Donatus, 341  
 Draco, 80  
 Durham, 375
- E**
- Ebro, 260  
 Eden, 326, 333, 335  
 Edinburgh, 464  
 Edward I, King of England, 311-2, 320, 356  
 Egypt, 81, 88, 120, 194, 199, 236, 254, 327  
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 384  
 England, 46, 52, 79, 211, 261-2, 270, 281-2, 299-300, 309, 312-4, 317-8, 320, 357, 362, 366, 375, 379, 381-2, 398, 403, 435, 462, 464, 475, 490  
 Eirene, 83  
 Elb, 260  
 Epicurus, 162, 168-75  
 Eunomia, 83  
 Europe, 31-3, 38, 43, 44, 48, 49, 92, 115, 118, 141-2, 168, 176, 244, 252-6, 260-1, 264, 267, 270, 272, 276, 285-6, 290, 292, 294-5, 298, 300-1, 308-9, 318, 340-1, 359-61, 363, 372-4, 379, 382, 386-93, 396, 399, 406, 408-10, 413, 416, 436, 442, 453, 457, 460, 469, 473, 475-6, 489, 496-7  
 Eve, 330, 335
- F**
- Fabius, Maximus Quintius, 197  
 Felix, 271  
 Ferguson, Adam, 423  
 Filmer, Sir Robert, 394, 406, 460, 464, 466

Flanders, 261, 278  
 Fortescue, Sir John, 322  
 France, 59, 178, 260-3, 270, 277-80,  
 282, 290, 299-300, 314-7, 362, 372,  
 375-6, 379, 382, 384, 395, 397-8,  
 403, 408-9, 435, 443, 459, 490  
 Franconia, 262  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 491  
 Frederick II, King of Prussia, 444,  
 476

**G**

Galasius I, 275, 287  
 Gaul, 198, 206, 232, 252, 255-6, 259  
 Ge, 74  
 Geneva, 209, 418, 475-6, 478  
 Germany, 252, 261-3, 284, 289, 372,  
 375-9, 383, 408-9  
 Gierke, Otto von, 321  
 Göttingen, 477  
 Granada, 263  
 Gratian, Emperor of Rome, 302  
 Greece, 32, 38, 44-8, 57, 59, 63, 92,  
 97, 111, 117, 123, 133, 168, 179,  
 189, 194, 199, 206, 208, 212, 214-5,  
 218, 236-9, 242, 249, 253, 255,  
 264-5, 350, 359-60, 364, 388, 396,  
 401, 458, 497  
 Green, Thomas Hill, 419-20, 427,  
 491  
 Gregory VII, 273, 275, 289, 302  
 Gustavus III, King of Sweden, 477  
 Gustavus Adolphus, King of  
 Sweden, 384

**H**

Hadrian, Emperor of Rome, 205  
 Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich,  
 43, 402, 423, 493, 496  
 Helen of Troy, 89  
 Hellas, 49, 58, 86, 118, 178  
 Henry, King of the East Franks, 262  
 Henry III, King of England, 311  
 Henry IV, Holy Roman Emperor,  
 275  
 Henry VIII, King of England, 285,  
 389, 461  
 Heracles, 161  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 423  
 Hermes, 49  
 Herodotus, 46, 70, 81  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 43, 174, 293, 390,  
 402, 405-6, 419, 427, 434, 460,  
 464-6, 491

Holy Roman Empire, 285-6  
 Homer, 50, 55, 74, 75, 111  
 Honorius, Emperor of Rome, 285,  
 287-8  
 Hooker, Richard, 99  
 Hugh Capet, King of the West  
 Franks, 261, 278, 443  
 Humboldt, Wilhelm, Baron von,  
 491  
 Hume, David, 402, 423, 465, 468,  
 491  
 Hungary, 409

**I**

Iberia, 256, 262  
 Ile de France, 277  
 Innocent III, 357  
 Innocent IV, 275  
 Ireland, 261, 375, 377, 379, 398, 462  
 Isaac, 331  
 Italy, 198, 206, 252, 255-7, 261, 263,  
 289, 382

**J**

James VI and I, King of Scotland  
 and England, 375  
 James II, King of England, 441  
 Japan, 446  
 Jesus Christ, 91, 272, 324-6, 331, 333,  
 336-7  
 John, King of England, 276, 282, 311  
 John of Salisbury, 322  
 Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor,  
 444, 477  
 Julian, Emperor of Rome, 287  
 Justi, Johann Heinrich Gottlob von,  
 477-8  
 Justinian, Emperor of Rome, 241,  
 300, 312

**K**

Kant, Immanuel, 430, 491-3  
 Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 461

**L**

Lamprecht, Georg Friedrich, 477  
 Lesbos, 100  
 Livius, Titus, 177, 184, 243  
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilich, 371  
 Leo III, 260, 287-8  
 Leon, 307  
 Locke, John, 43, 390, 393-5, 404, 412,  
 418, 420, 450-1, 465, 491  
 Lorraine, 262, 375  
 Lot, 331

Louis I, King of the Franks, 285  
 Louis XV, King of France, 403  
 Louis XVI, King of France, 441  
 Lucretia, 250  
 Lucretius, 169  
 Luxembourg, 377  
 Lycurgus, 81

**M**

Macedonia, 59, 100, 111, 161, 250  
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 43, 71, 263,  
 400, 404, 414  
 Marcus Aurelius, Emperor of  
 Rome, 205-6  
 Maria Theresa, Archduchess of  
 Austria, 462  
 Mars, 180, 225  
 Marseilles, 46  
 Marsilius, 276, 303, 322, 463  
 Mary, mother of Christ, 219  
 Marx, Karl, 132, 445  
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 412  
 Mediterranean, 46, 49, 194, 198, 261  
 Megara, 131  
 Merton, 357  
 Milan, 219, 221, 275  
 Mill, John Stuart, 419-20, 444, 491  
 Milton, John, 457  
 Mithras, 218  
 Mohammed, 295  
 Monaco, 377  
 Montesquieu, Charles Louis de  
 Secondat, Baron de la Brède et  
 de, 112, 410-11, 464-5  
 Mons Sacer, 190, 242  
 Montaigne, Michel de, 362  
 Moser, Friedrich Karl von, 477  
 Moses, 295, 331  
 Mount Kenya, 137  
 Mount Olympus, 215  
 Muscovy, 460

**N**

Naples, 477  
 Navarre, 263, 307  
 Nero, Emperor of Rome, 205, 219,  
 249  
 Netherlands, 376, 383, 398, 463  
 Nicea, 253  
 Nicholas II, Emperor of Russia, 441  
 Nimrod, 331, 335  
 Noah, 331  
 Normandy, 261, 263, 278, 459  
 North Sea, 260

Numa, King of Rome, 185, 215

**O**

Octavius, Gaius Julius, Emperor of  
 Rome as Augustus, 199-204, 210,  
 227-8, 232, 234, 236, 286, 288  
 Oedipus, 71  
 Otto I, King of the Germans, 261  
 Ottoman Empire, 371, 376, 460

**P**

Paine, Thomas, 491  
 Pakistan, 363  
 Palatine Hill, 180  
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 447  
 Paris, 259, 277-8, 315-6  
 Paris, son of Priam, 89  
 Paul, St., 324, 405  
 Pelagius, 325-6, 347, 349  
 Pericles, 51, 73, 98, 99  
 Persia, 59, 88, 120, 458  
 Peter, St., 272, 274, 277, 326, 337  
 Philip II, King of Macedonia, 59, 86,  
 100, 160-1  
 Philip II, King of France, 285  
 Philip IV, King of France, 316  
 Plato, 49, 73, 92, 100, 112, 130-60,  
 164-5, 169, 177, 323, 336-7, 405,  
 446-7  
 Poland, 318, 376, 409, 462, 477  
 Polybius, 81, 177  
 Pombal, Sebastião José de Carvalho  
 e Mello, Marquês de, 477  
 Portugal, 263, 273, 307, 375, 379  
 Prometheus, 66, 71  
 Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, 491  
 Provence, 261, 375  
 Prussia, 376, 382, 477  
 Pyrenees, 256

**R**

Rhine, 252, 254, 256, 375  
 Richelieu, Armand Jean du Plessis,  
 Duc de, 389  
 Rome, 39, 44, 59, 65, 79, 86, 162-4,  
 167, 177, 179, 183-4, 186, 189,  
 193-4, 198-201, 206, 209, 212-20,  
 223, 225, 227, 230-2, 240, 247-9,  
 251, 253, 255, 257-8, 260, 264,  
 270-1, 275, 284, 324-7, 337, 364,  
 407, 448, 457, 464  
 Romulus, 180, 182-4, 187, 209-10,  
 216, 218, 225, 247, 337, 407  
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 390, 394-5,  
 405, 419-20, 451-2, 465

Royal Courts of Justice, 149  
 Rudolph II, Holy Roman Emperor, 384  
 Runnymede, 311  
 Russia, 283-4, 372, 409, 435, 444, 446, 477

**S**

San Marino, 377  
 Sancho II, King of Portugal, 275  
 Sardica, 27  
 Savigny, Friedrich Karl von, 423  
 Savile, George, Marquis of Halifax, 491  
 Saxony, 477  
 Scandinavia, 47  
 Scipio, Publius Cornelius, 197  
 Scotland, 39, 46, 48, 375, 396, 403  
 Scythia, 81  
 Septimus Severus, Emperor of Rome, 205  
 Serbia, 284  
 Servius Tullius, King of Rome, 185  
 Shakespeare, William, 362  
 Sicily, 131, 261  
 Smith, Adam, 491, 493-4  
 Socrates, 131, 143, 147-8, 150  
 Solon, 80, 81, 189, 192  
 Sonnenfels, Josef von, 477  
 South America, 273  
 Spain, 194, 206, 252, 254-5, 260-1, 273, 284, 300, 307-9, 372, 375, 378-9, 382-4, 435, 477  
 Sparta, 48, 58, 81, 98, 131  
 Spinoza, Benedict, 465  
 Stäel-Holstein, Anne Louise Germaine, Baronne de, 460  
 Stanislaus II, King of Poland, 477  
 Stock Exchange, 149  
 Struensee, Joseph Friedrich, 477  
 Suetonius, 236, 249  
 Suevi, 256  
 Sulla, 198  
 Swabia, 262  
 Sweden, 382-3, 477  
 Switzerland, 376

**T**

Tacitus, 177  
 Tarquinius Priscus, King of Rome, 185  
 Tarquinius Superbus, King of Rome, 186, 199, 249, 250  
 Themis, 74, 82

Theoderic 1, King of the Visigoths, 206, 257, 271  
 Theodosius, Emperor of Rome, 219-20, 259, 287, 335  
 Thorpe, Sir William de, 314  
 Thucydides, 71, 96, 158, 178  
 Tiber, 180, 260  
 Tiberius, Emperor of Rome, 204-5, 236  
 Tocqueville, Alexis, Comte de, 477, 491  
 Toledo, 341  
 Toulouse, 261, 316  
 Tours, 260  
 Trajan, Emperor of Rome, 205  
 Tuscany, 180, 477

**U**

United States of America, 98, 181, 218, 222-3, 248, 363, 398, 430, 457, 461, 463  
 Uranus, 74

**V**

Vermandois, 261, 278  
 Vespasian, Emperor of Rome, 217  
 Vico, Giambattista, 423  
 Vienna, 477  
 Virgil, 177

**W**

Wales, 379  
 Washington, George, 463  
 Weber, Max, 112  
 Westminster, 313-4, 318, 430, 457  
 William, Prince of Orange, 463  
 William I, King of England, 281, 459, 462, 466  
 Wolff, Christian, 477  
 Württemberg, 477

**X**

Xerxes, 71

**Z**

Zeno, 162, 164-9, 174  
 Zeus, 49, 64, 74, 75, 82  
 Zurich, 475  
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 475

# Index of Subjects

---

## A

- Absolutism,  
  English, 282  
  Enlightenment, 476  
  grace and, 437-8  
  ideal type of, 276, 279  
  power and, 453  
  sovereignty and, 369
- Action(s),  
  Aristotle on, 126-9, 340, 343, 347  
  *auctoritas* and, 196  
  authority and, 455  
  context of, 31  
  customary, 466-7  
  gods and, 64-9  
  government and, 430-2, 439-40,  
    471-2, 483, 488, 494  
  medieval restrictions on, 387  
  myth and, 206  
  Plato on, 132, 138, 140-1, 143-5,  
    148-9, 157  
  political, 37-9  
  power of, 71  
  Stoicism and, 168  
  taboos on, 74  
  thought and, 33-5, 42
- Administration, 189, 192, 362, 370,  
  382, 452, 478-9
- Age, 227, 442
- Agora*, 51-6, 75, 79, 93-5, 97, 168, 223
- Agreement(s),  
  civil order and, 163, 172  
  concept of, 449  
  feudal, 281, 294, 301  
  *lex* as, 242-3  
  modern state and, 414, 416, 421-3  
  original covenant, 464  
  policy and, 367, 403  
  Roman 181, 211-2, 238-40  
  territorial, 375
- Ambiguity, 73, 120, 425, 458, 497
- Amicitia utilis*, 357
- Analogy,  
  Aristotle and, 113, 402  
  authority in terms of, 467  
  body as, 405-6  
  *cosmos* as, 61  
  *dominium* as, 235  
  family as, 225, 259, 406-7, 427  
  government in terms of, 486-8  
  joint stock company as, 414, 417  
  landscape as, 424-5  
  language as, 422, 424  
  modern state in terms of, 395-6,  
    401, 469-71  
  Plato and, 136  
  *polis* as, 211  
  trusteeship, 450
- Animalia politica*, 291
- Anthropology, 464-5
- Appetite: see Desire
- Arcana*, 184
- Arche*, 89-92, 94-5, 98, 109, 111
- Archon*, 89-90, 95, 111
- Argument(s), 68, 323, 393, 399, 452
- Aristocracy,  
  Aristotle on, 108-11, 127  
  Greek, 56-7, 85, 90  
  medieval, 257, 282, 306, 308, 362  
  modern state and, 378-9, 381-3,  
    387, 478  
  Plato on, 151, 446  
  Roman, 182-3, 187-9, 191-3
- Aristotelianism, 164, 290, 341, 344-5,  
  365, 419
- Art: see Artist(s)
- Artifice,  
  Aristotle on, 105, 108, 125  
  Aquinas on, 348  
  Epicurus on, 163  
  Greek idea of, 67, 93  
  modern state as, 404, 413-8, 421-3

- Plato on, 140, 145  
will and, 452
- Artist(s), 67, 138, 146, 208, 414, 472, 478
- Ascetic, 171
- Association(s), 35-7, 98, 414, 472, 484, 486
- Assumption(s), 39, 41
- Astronomy, 35, 341
- Auctor*, 224-6, 228, 248, 345
- Auctoritas*,  
Church, 351, 437  
papal, 272, 274-6, 287  
Roman experience of, 183, 195-6, 198, 203  
Roman thought on, 224-6, 227-9, 231, 234-6, 249
- Augur*, 216
- Auspicious*, 184, 216, 220
- Authority,  
Aquinas on, 349-50, 354-5, 357  
Augustine on, 332-3, 342  
condition of politics, 36  
Greek, 46, 88, 90-1  
holy Roman emperor and, 285-6  
kingly, 277-9, 282-3, 398-9  
law and, 297-8, 300-1  
medieval, 257-9, 263-8, 322  
modern state and, 367-9, 380-90, 397-8, 427-72, 483  
papal, 273-4  
parliaments and, 305, 315  
Plato on, 144, 158  
power and, 293  
Roman experience of, 184, 187, 194-7, 202, 205, 337  
Roman thought on, 210, 229, 237, 244
- Autocracy, 58, 85, 184, 199, 205, 234, 243, 301
- Auxilium*, 190, 281, 306
- Avars, 255
- B**
- Basileus*, 55-6, 88-90, 111
- Beatnik, 127
- Belief(s), 73, 131, 350, 440, 442, 495
- Bene vivere*, 348, 357
- Biology, 113-4, 341
- Bios politikos*, 93
- Blood,  
Aristotle on, 111, 125  
Rome and, 197  
medieval community and, 256, 258-9, 278  
modern state and, 364, 411, 421, 442-3, 446, 452
- Bona fides*: see *Fides*
- Boûle*, 56
- Bureaucracy: see Administration
- C**
- Calvinists, 209, 379, 382, 417-8
- Cameralists, 477-9
- Categories: see Classification
- Catholics, 379, 384-5, 448
- Cause(s), 32, 37, 101, 105, 411, 454-5
- Cave, The, 142-4, 158
- Censor*, 196, 230
- Chance: see Contingency
- Change,  
Aristotle on, 101-3  
Epicurus on, 169  
Greece experience of, 58, 61, 66  
Greek thought on, 79, 85  
law and, 296-8, 300  
medieval thought on, 263  
modern state and, 374, 388, 390, 416  
modern thought and, 441  
parliament and, 306  
Plato on, 134-5, 138  
Roman experience of, 191, 196, 200, 204  
Roman thought on, 218, 243  
Zeno on, 164
- Character,  
Greek, 48, 65, 81  
Plato on, 134, 151-4, 158  
Roman, 177, 221  
medieval, 269, 305  
Montesquieu on, 410-1
- Choice(s),  
Aquinas on, 343, 345-8  
Aristotle on, 98, 104, 122-9  
Augustine on, 291  
Burke on, 467  
condition of politics, 36-7, 39  
consent and, 449-50  
Enlightenment and, 477-8  
Greek experience of, 53, 64-6, 68, 71  
institutions and, 264  
modern state and, 360-1, 381, 414, 421 424, 489  
*nomocracy* and, 485  
Plato on, 153

- Christianity,  
 Aquinas on, 339-41, 349, 352, 354, 357  
 Augustine on, 326-7, 335, 338  
 early, 323-5, 433  
 holy Roman emperor and, 287-90  
 medieval, 253-4, 258-61, 263-4, 270, 277, 302  
*nomocracy* and, 490  
 parliament and, 307  
 pope and, 274, 316, 406  
 Reformation, 382-3, 392, 413  
 Rome and, 178, 218-21
- Church,  
 Aquinas on, 349-52, 357  
 Augustine on, 325-6, 332-3  
 empire and, 289, 322  
 Europe and, 261  
 French, 279  
 law, 302, 354  
 medieval, 263-5, 270-6, 406  
 organization of, 220-1, 253  
 Reformation and, 382, 384, 417, 474  
 Rome and, 258-9, 287
- Citizen(ship),  
 Aquinas on, 343, 352  
 Aristotle on, 111, 127, 402  
 Augustine on, 332  
 Greek experience of, 52, 56-7, 160-1, 396  
 Greek thought on, 82, 85, 92-3, 97, 264  
 Plato on, 158  
 Roman experience of, 192, 206  
 Roman thought on, 214, 221, 249-50, word, 40  
 Zeno on, 167-8
- Civil association, 212, 247
- Civil society, 162-4, 171-3, 223, 323, 333-5, 341, 348-51
- Cives*, 189, 239
- Civilitas*, 349, 357
- Civitas*,  
 Aquinas on, 348-9  
 Augustine on, 332-3, 337-8  
 civil association as, 247  
 family and, 209-11, 215-6, 235  
 modern state and, 364  
 Roman, 181-3, 185, 188-93, 222, 226, 238
- Civitates liberae*, 250
- Class(es),  
 Aristotle on, 126  
 medieval, 308, 316-7, 362  
 Rome and, 183, 186, 188, 191, 194, 240
- Classification, 109-10, 421, 423
- Clientes*, 210-11
- Colonies, 373, 474-5
- Comitatus*, 255-6
- Comites*, 255
- Comitia centuriata*, 186, 189-91, 233, 240
- Comitia curiata*, 184-5
- Command(s),  
 analogy of, 470  
*auctoritas* not, 226  
 authority for, 455  
 divine, 351,  
 inequality implied by, 95  
 papal, 275  
 power and, 428  
 ruling not, 90, 127
- Commons, 52
- Communitas*, 210-13, 215, 223, 348, 350
- Compact: see Agreement
- Compromise, 318
- Conciliarism, 276
- Concilium*, 190-2, 281, 306
- Concilium plebis*, 194-5, 198, 230, 233, 241, 243, 251
- Conduct,  
 Aristotle on, 121-4, 126-7  
 Aquinas on, 343, 345, 356  
 law and, 238, 246  
 Plato on, 147, 156  
*polis* made from, 108
- Conquest, 281, 462
- Consent,  
 authority and, 449-51, 461-2, 466, 472  
 medieval idea of, 299, 303-4, 318-9  
 monarchy and, 436, 459  
 parliament and, 312-4
- Constitution(s), 397  
 Aristotle on, 106, 108-12, 126-8  
 federal, 380-1  
 Greek, 55-8, 85, 161  
 Hobbes on, 293  
 medieval, 262, 282  
 modern state and, 367, 388, 411, 429-30, 439-40, 442, 448-9, 451, 455-6, 468, 482  
 Plato on, 151, 157-8

- Roman experience of, 187, 193, 200, 204-5
- Roman thought on, 218, 241, 243
- Consuetudines*, 299-300
- Consul(s), 187, 189-92, 201-2, 230-1, 257, 448
- Context(s), 31-2, 101, 284
- Contingency,
  - Aquinas on, 349
  - Aristotle on, 105
  - Epicurus on, 170
  - Greek experience of, 62-3, 69
  - law and, 356, 358
  - modern state as, 360, 390, 411-2, 423, 485, 493
  - Plato on, 133, 135, 139
- Contract, 466
  - Burke on, 424
  - Locke on, 450,
  - modern state as, 427
  - original, 441, 464
  - Roman idea of, 224, 239
- Convention: see Custom
- Conversation,
  - Aquinas on, 343
  - Aristotle on, 107, 119
  - Augustine on, 336
  - Epicurus on, 170, 172
  - Greek experience of, 48, 51, 57, 59, 68
  - Plato on, 131, 147
- Corporation, 420, 423
- Corpus permixtum*, 333
- Cosmopolis*, 166-7, 174, 302, 326
- Cosmos*, 60-7, 81, 100, 103-6, 162-6, 168-9, 171
- Cortes*, 305, 307-9, 313
- Courts,
  - medieval, 273-4, 281, 296
  - modern state and, 365, 367, 373, 381, 384, 402
  - parliamentary, 306, 309-16, 322
  - Roman, 239, 246
- Covenant: see Agreement
- Creation, 60, 165, 327-8, 340
- Crusades, 290
- Curia(e)*, 183-7, 190, 213, 272, 306, 309, 315
- Custom(s),
  - Aquinas on, 350
  - constitutive of association, 35
  - Greek, 77, 82
  - medieval, 254-6, 294, 298, 300, 303-4, 315-6
  - modern state and, 367, 466
  - Roman, 188, 233, 239-40, 242-4, 247
  - Stoicism and, 175
- D**
- Danes, 262
- Debate: see Deliberation
- Debt, 189, 243
- Decemviri*, 243
- Declaration of the Rights of Man, 408
- Decretum*, 241
- Deliberation,
  - Aristotle on, 107, 119
  - Greek, 59, 90
  - medieval, 309, 313-4
  - political thought and, 41
  - Roman, 195-6, 241, 244, 304,
- Democracy,
  - Aristotle on, 108-11, 127
  - Greek, 52, 57-8, 85, 90, 92, 96, 161
  - modern state and, 178, 449, 456, 482
  - Plato on, 151, 158
- Demokratia*, 111
- Demos*, 51, 54, 90, 96
- Desire, 122-5, 127, 152-4, 165, 170-1
- Despoteia*, 236
- Despotes*, 87, 236, 458
- Despotism,
  - Aristotle on, 127
  - Greece rejected, 58
  - modern state and, 436, 457, 460
  - Roman, 182, 199, 250-1,
- Dictator, 188, 192, 199, 202-3, 230, 232
- Diet*, 305, 318
- Dignitas*, 183
- Dike*, 74, 108, 149
- Disciplina*, 211
- Discourse, 41, 59
- Disposition: see Character
- Distribution, 481-2, 491
- Diversity,
  - condition of politics, 35-6
  - modern state and, 364, 378, 380, 390, 392, 411, 474, 489
- Divine right,
  - early modern, 433-8, 441-2, 463, 472, 475
  - medieval, 278-9, 282, 294
  - not modern, 391, 461
  - not Roman, 183

- Divus*, 217  
*Dominium*, 235-6, 250, 266, 272, 277, 458  
*Domus*, 210  
*Doxa*, 139  
Duty(ies),  
    Aquinas on, 350  
    Epicurus on, 171  
    medieval, 263, 270, 281, 286, 303, 310-11, 314, 322  
    modern state and, 387, 428, 432-3, 450, 454, 466, 468, 480, 484-7, 489, 494-5  
    Roman, 188, 196, 229-30, 238-9  
*Dux*, 255-6
- E**
- Eccentric, 350  
*Ecclesia*, 56, 270  
Economy,  
    feudal, 416  
    *nomocracy* and, 489  
    Smith and, 493  
    state as, 209, 396, 419, 425, 475, 480  
*Edictum*, 241  
Education,  
    analogy of, 470  
    Aquinas on, 349-50  
    Aristotle on, 103, 113, 127  
    Enlightenment and, 477-8, 480-1  
    Plato on, 153-4, 158-9  
    medieval, 270, 274, 276, 303,  
    modern state and, 383-4, 472, 496  
    Roman, 226  
*Eidolon*, 139  
Election(s),  
    divine, 438-9, 444, 452, 475  
    medieval, 271, 278, 287, 313  
    modern state and, 449, 461-2  
    Roman, 187, 193, 233  
*Eleutheria*, 92, 94, 97  
*Eleutheros*, 92  
Elitism, 446-7  
Emperor(s),  
    Augustine on, 335-7  
    holy Roman, 260, 262, 271, 275, 296, 303, 368, 382-3  
    Roman, 88, 203-4, 214, 217, 220-1, 233, 241, 243, 250, 254, 217, 274-5, 301, 448  
Empire(s),  
    Augustine on, 327  
    Greek, 58, 160-1, 166, 171, 206  
    medieval, 260-1, 264, 322  
    modern, 375, 381  
    Roman, 218, 233, 250, 255  
    word, 40  
Empiricism, 110  
Enlightenment, 444, 446, 476-9, 482  
Epicureanism, 162, 164, 168-75  
Equality, 52-4, 94-5, 97, 125, 127, 386  
*Esprit général*, 410-1  
Essence, 133-7, 139-40  
Estate(s): see Classes  
*Etat*, 361  
*Eudaimonia*, 121-3, 165-6, 168, 170, 172, 291, 336-7, 345, 349, 351  
*Eunomia*, 114  
Event(s), 31, 62, 206  
Evil, 329, 331  
Experience, 34, 40, 45, 96, 206-7  
Explanation,  
    Aquinas and, 339-40, 358  
    Aristotle and, 115, 124-6, 129  
    Augustine and, 326-7  
    Kant and, 491  
    limits of historical, 32  
    Locke and, 394  
    Plato and, 141  
    political theory and, 42  
    Stoic and Epicurean, 162,
- F**
- Fact, 428  
Factory, 419, 470  
*Familia*, 210, 212  
Family,  
    Aristotle on, 113, 118, 120, 125  
    Greek experience of, 47-8, 50, 53  
    Greek thought on, 68, 88, 91, 93-4  
    medieval, 259, 271, 324, 396  
    modern state and, 402, 406-7, 424, 427, 471  
    Plato on, 149  
    Roman experience of, 179, 182, 188  
    Roman thought on, 209-11, 215, 223-5, 235, 247-8  
Fate, 61, 64-5, 67, 169  
*Fas*, 238  
Feudalism, 402  
    decline of, 387, 416, 489  
    estates in, 362  
    kingship and, 280-3  
    law and, 301-2, 306, 308, 356  
    parliament and, 310-13, 318  
*Fides*, 212, 218, 357

- Foedus*, 181, 211-2, 215  
 Force: see Violence  
*Fortuna*, 213, 223, 229, 274  
 Franks, 255  
 Freedom,  
   Aquinas on, 350  
   Dante on, 291  
   Greek, 62-3, 92-5, 162  
   medieval, 459, 485  
   modern state, and 387, 465, 489  
   Roman, 186-7, 189, 192, 201,  
     247-51  
   Rousseau on, 394  
   word, 40  
 Future, 66
- G**
- General will, 451-2  
*Genius*, 217  
 Gnosticism, 325, 445  
 God(s),  
   Aquinas on 343-5, 348, 350-5  
   Augustine on, 327-8, 330-8, 340,  
     342  
   Bacon on, 480  
   Burke on, 467  
   Christian, 268-9, 272, 274, 278,  
     288, 303, 323-5, 413, 416-9,  
     476-7, 490  
   Epicurus on, 169  
   Greek, 49-51, 56, 60, 64-5, 68-70,  
     72, 75-6, 79, 93, 97, 103, 161  
   incapable of politics, 37  
   kingly authority from, 432-9,  
     443-4, 459, 464  
   Locke on, 394  
   Plato on, 137,  
   Roman, 179, 209, 213, 215-7, 224,  
     233, 238-40, 246  
 Good,  
   Aquinas on, 343, 346-8, 353, 355  
   Aristotle on, 120-1, 123-4, 126-7,  
     323  
   Augustine on, 327  
   Kant on, 492  
   liberal idea of, 431  
   modern state and, 390, 443, 473,  
     485-6, 490  
   Plato on, 148  
   Smith on, 494-5  
 Goths, 255, 284, 326  
 Government,  
   Aquinas on, 349, 357-8  
   Aristotle on, 109, 114  
   Augustine on, 324-5, 332, 334-6  
   condition of politics, 36  
   Epicurus on, 171  
   Greek, 61, 87, 90, 161  
   medieval, 266, 295, 301  
   modern state and, 365-71, 380,  
     382, 385-91, 398, 403, 405  
   Montesquieu on, 410-11  
   obligations and, 426, 428-31,  
     439-40, 465-6  
   office of, 469-97  
   parliament and, 305, 307-9, 317,  
     319  
   Plato on, 151  
   Roman experience of, 182-3, 188,  
     191, 195, 200, 202, 204  
   Roman thought on, 211, 216,  
     222-3, 230, 235, 256, 265  
   Zeno on, 168  
 Grace, 269, 337, 343, 346-7, 349,  
   351-2, 437, 443-4, 467  
*Gubernaculum*, 266-8, 274, 320-1,  
   365-6, 368, 486
- H**
- Habeas corpus*, 310  
 Happiness, 71, 121, 124, 387, 390,  
   479, 485, 491-2, 496  
 Hebrews, 214, 225, 246, 295, 326,  
   331, 335, 378-9, 408  
*Hegemon*, 89, 458  
 Heredity, 204, 271, 277, 375, 433,  
   436-7, 441  
 Heresy, 325, 445  
 Heroism, 127  
 Hierarchy, 53  
 History  
   Aquinas on, 342, 344, 348, 356-7  
   Augustine on, 326, 329, 336  
   French, 409  
   Greek, 117  
   Roman, 214, 248-9  
   modern state and, 366-7, 377, 385,  
     396, 404, 416, 421-4, 448, 466-7,  
     490, 493  
   progress and development in, 32,  
     46, 58, 325, 331, 337, 360, 439  
   written, 31, 42, 45-6, 107, 115, 130,  
     178, 208, 464  
*Houranos*, 62  
 House of Commons, 75, 99, 313, 441  
 House of Lords, 197, 430  
 Household: see Family  
*Hubris*, 70

Human conduct: see Conduct  
 Human nature: see Nature

## I

Idea(s),  
   government in, 270, 305  
   not true or false in politics, 339  
   Plato on, 132-41, 143-7, 150, 155-6  
   representation in, 319, 393

Ideal types,  
   Aristotle on, 106, 110-12  
   Augustine on, 332  
   kingship as, 269, 276, 279  
   law as, 303-4  
   modern state as, 373  
   Plato on, 143, 155, 168

Ideology, 399

*Ideos nomos*, 354

*Imperator*, 235, 241, 260, 279, 284-88

*Imperium*, 183-4, 187-8, 191, 195-6,  
 199-201, 231-3, 236, 249-50, 272,  
 274, 279, 284-6, 289-91, 301, 336-7

Individual, 415, 485, 489, 495

Inquisition, 384

Institution(s),  
   Aquinas on, 351  
   Greek, 96  
   kingship as, 259  
   medieval, 264-5, 269-70, 276, 383  
   parliamentary, 317  
   political thought and, 176, 391,  
     393  
   Roman, 186, 199-200  
   slavery, 344

Interest(s), 211, 320, 355, 450, 484,  
 495

*Isogoria*, 96

*Isonomia*, 95-6

*Isotes*, 94

## J

Jesuits, 449

Jews: see Hebrews

Judaism, 219

Judge(s),

  Greek, 78, 79-80, 83-4, 90,  
   medieval, 267, 273, 298, 309, 320  
   modern state and, 381, 470, 486-7,  
     496  
   Roman thought on, 228, 239-41,  
     246-7, 250-1

Jurisconsult(s), 228

*Jurisdictio*, 267, 320-1, 362, 366, 368,  
 381, 486

*Jus*, 210, 216, 238-9

*Jus gentium*, 239-40, 357-8

Justice,

  Aquinas on, 345  
   Aristotle on, 108, 111, 127  
   Augustine on, 328, 333-4, 342  
   Carneades on, 163  
   Epicurus on, 172-3, 175  
   Greek, 61, 74, 78, 82-4, 97, 168  
   medieval, 291, 302-3, 309-10,  
     312-3  
   *nomocracy* and, 493-4  
   Plato on, 132, 137, 139-40, 144-51,  
     154-5  
   Roman, 189, 239, 244-6  
   Rousseau on, 394

Justification, 32-9

*Justitia*, 333-4

## K

King(s),

  Aquinas on, 350, 357  
   Aristotle on, 108-11, 113  
   Augustine on, 331, 335  
   Greek, 55-6, 88  
   medieval, 256-9, 261-4, 267-9,  
     275-86, 288, 293, 297, 299-301,  
     303-7, 309-15, 398, 448, 458-60  
   modern state and, 362, 368, 381,  
     433-5, 441, 460-62  
   Plato on, 151  
   Roman, 182-4, 189, 193, 215,  
     249-50

Knowledge, 139-41, 442, 444-6, 452

*Kronos nomos*, 354

*Kurios*, 91

## L

Laissez-faire, 488

Land(s), 257-9, 261, 267, 277-83, 286,  
 294, 305, 315, 319, 374-6, 459

*Landtage*, 305

Language, 119, 253, 370, 378-80,  
 408-10, 422, 424, 466, 493

Laws

  Aquinas, 350-8  
   Aristotle on, 108, 127  
   Augustine on, 333-4  
   Bentham on, 496  
   Carneades on, 163  
   condition of politics, 36  
   Epicurus on, 171  
   Greek, 47-8, 51, 55, 74, 77-81,  
     90-1, 95

- medieval, 253-8, 264, 271, 273,  
 279, 289, 292-304, 306, 309,  
 311-2, 315, 320  
 modern state and, 369, 373, 386-8,  
 394, 403, 411, 418, 441, 472,  
 483-5, 489, 492  
 natural: see Natural law  
 physical and scientific, 31, 36,  
 39-40, 61-2, 99, 130, 163-4, 327,  
 329, 341, 344-5, 352, 392  
 Roman, 188, 191-2, 194, 205, 210,  
 223-4, 229, 233, 237-47,  
 Legality, 237, 246-7  
 Legend: see Myth  
 Legislation,  
   Aquinas on, 354-6  
   medieval, 273, 297-302, 310, 312,  
   315, 317  
   modern state and, 365-6, 375,  
   381-2, 386, 430, 487  
   Roman, 192, 195, 223, 237, 240,  
   244  
 Leisure: see Play  
*Lex*, 234, 238, 240-4, 246, 299-300,  
 315-6, 331, 354-7  
*Lex naturalis*, 244, 246, 303, 352, 354  
 Liberalism, 41, 431  
*Libertas*, 183, 247-9  
 Liberties, 263  
 Liberty: see Freedom  
*Ligare*, 214  
 Logic, 133, 341, 428, 431, 436, 440,  
 452  
 Lordship, 235-6, 250, 256-9, 262-4,  
 266, 272, 277, 280-3, 305, 436,  
 458-61  
 Love, 328-9, 331-4, 340, 494  
 Loyalty, 426-7  
 Lutheranism, 382, 416
- M**
- Magister populi, 188  
 Magistrates: see Judge(s)  
 Magna Carta, 282, 311  
 Magyars, 261-2  
 Making: see Artifice  
 Market, 98  
 Mechanism, 61  
*Meden agan*, 70, 124  
*Megalomania*, 70  
 Meritocracy, 445  
 Metaphor, 147  
 Moderation, 127-8  
 Modesty, 70
- Monarchy: see King(s)  
*Mos maiores*, 229  
 Muslims, 260, 262-3, 284, 288, 295,  
 341, 363, 378-9  
 Myth,  
   Christendom as, 288-92  
   Greek politics as, 58, 60, 107  
   Greek, 71  
   modern politics as, 389, 422  
   political, 45-6, 176  
   Roman politics as, 178, 186, 206,  
   208-9
- N**
- Natio*, 246, 358, 407-8  
 National Socialism, 378  
 Nationalism, 41  
 Nation(s), 240, 357, 377, 396, 407-9,  
 425  
 Natural law, 63, 163, 165-7, 244-7,  
 296, 302-3, 352-6, 418, 450  
 Natural right, 267  
 Nature,  
   Aquinas on, 342-8, 358  
   Aristotle on, 101-8, 116-8, 120,  
   126, 128-9  
   Augustine on, 328, 336-8, 340-1  
   Carneades on, 162  
   Dante on, 291  
   Epicurus on, 170, 172  
   Greek idea of, 60-1, 63, 82, 92, 98  
   medieval idea of, 323  
   modern idea of, 404, 408-13, 415,  
   420-3, 437, 442-3, 472, 480  
   Plato on, 134, 153, 158, 447  
   Zeno on, 164  
 Necessity, 36-7, 119-20, 125  
*Nefas*, 238  
 Nobility: see Aristocracy  
*Nomocracy*, 471, 483-5, 487-91, 493,  
 496-7  
*Nomos*, 80-3, 97  
*Nomothetes*, 192  
 Norsemen, 261-2
- O**
- Obedience, 293, 325  
 Obligation(s), 171, 322, 356, 367-8,  
 427, 447, 454, 489  
 Observation, 110  
 Office(s),  
   Aquinas on, 350  
   Aristotle on, 111

- government, 469, 478, 480-1, 483, 486-8, 496  
 modern thought on, 384, 397, 436, 448, 456, 461-3, 468  
 Plato on, 158  
 Roman thought on, 196, 229-35, 267-74, 276-8, 286, 288, 297  
*Oikia*, 50, 52, 87, 93, 95, 97  
*Oikistes*, 78  
 Oligarchy, 57-8, 85, 90, 108-11, 151, 161, 194  
*Orchamos*, 90  
 Order, 293, 334, 336-7, 347  
*Ordo universi*, 327, 330-1, 334  
 Organicism, 405-6  
 Ostrogoths, 256, 263  
*Ousia*, 63  
 Ownership,  
   medieval idea of, 259, 261, 263, 267, 272, 277, 280-3, 294, 301, 305, 459  
   modern state and, 436, 458-61  
   Roman idea of, 210, 222, 235-7, 301  
   See also: Property
- P**
- Pactum*, 301  
*Paranoia*, 70  
 Parish, 183, 270  
*Parlements*, 299, 314-7  
 Parliament(s), 264-5, 294, 296, 305-14, 317-20, 322, 355, 381, 438-9  
*Parliamentum*, 305-10  
 Past, 244, 253, 288, 387, 422, 465  
*Pater patriae*, 210, 228  
*Paterfamilias*, 203, 210-11, 217, 235  
*Patres*, 184, 211, 227  
 Patriarchy, 49, 88, 91, 113, 203, 211, 406  
*Pax Deorum*, 188, 215-6, 333-4  
 Peace, 187, 201, 206, 215, 267, 291, 307, 320, 333, 490  
 Peasant, 387  
*Peregrini*, 240  
 Personality: see Character  
 Pessimism, 65, 72  
 Philosophy,  
   Aquinas and, 351-2, 358  
   Aristotle and, 100-1, 105, 115, 117, 119  
   Augustine and, 325-7, 337-9  
   Kant and, 491  
   medieval, 341, 344  
   mode of explanation, 42, 99, 160, 162, 322-3, 396, 426  
   modern, 414, 456, 469  
   Plato and, 132, 141, 143-5, 158-9, 443  
   Roman, 207-8, 245-6, 265  
*Phusis*, 63, 81-3, 112, 134  
*Pietas*, 215, 218  
 Platonism, 145, 164, 443  
 Play, 478, 481  
 Pleasure, 124, 170-2, 175, 495  
*Plebiscita*, 193  
 Plebs, 195, 234  
 Poetry, 35, 142, 169, 206, 208  
 Police, 247, 368, 370, 455  
 Policy,  
   condition of politics, 36  
   justification of, 41  
   medieval, 313-4, 320-1  
   modern state and, 365-71, 381, 384, 391, 393, 432, 472, 488  
   political thought and, 176  
   Roman, 195-7, 211, 215, 226
- Polis*,  
   Aristotle on, 101, 105-10, 113-21, 124-9  
   Greek, 49-57, 63, 64, 68, 72, 78-80, 84, 87-91, 93-8, 160-6, 168, 171, 174, 181, 214, 323, 336-7, 343, 349-50  
   modern state compared with, 359-60, 364, 388, 396, 401, 407  
   Plato on, 130, 132, 134-6, 139, 141, 149-51, 156-9  
*Politai*, 52  
 Political culture, 42-4, 237, 252  
 Political theory and thought,  
   Augustine and, 334, 356  
   conditions of, 33, 37, 39, 42  
   medieval, 265, 284-5, 319  
   modern state in, 359, 372, 374, 388, 391-3, 402, 426-7, 453, 456, 469, 486, 488, 497  
   study of, 32, 41-3
- Politics,  
   Aquinas on, 349, 357  
   Aristotle on, 114, 116  
   Augustine on, 325  
   conditions of, 34-7  
   context of, 32  
   Greek, 46, 50, 58-9, 62, 68, 71-2, 87, 90, 96, 160-2  
   medieval, 255, 257, 264, 292, 323

- modern, 360-1, 372, 380, 391-2, 497  
 Roman, 176-7, 195, 214-5, 218, 221, 228  
 Zeno on, 167  
*Politike*, 55, 59, 64, 66, 87, 95, 98, 113, 126, 128  
*Polity*, 111, 127  
*Pomerium*, 231  
*Pontifex maximus*, 202  
 Pope,  
   authority of, 269, 296, 302-4, 316  
   emperor and, 286-92  
   head of church, 253  
   kings and, 279, 357, 368, 381  
   medieval, 322  
   modern state and, 383, 406, 434, 436, 463  
   office of, 271-5  
*Populus Romanus*, 183, 185, 189-93, 200-4, 209, 211-5, 217-8, 222-7, 233-5, 238, 242-3, 249-50, 274, 300-1, 335, 407, 448  
*Potentia*, 229, 278, 293, 368-71, 385, 388, 398, 428, 453-4, 465, 474  
*Potestas*, 195-6, 200, 202-3, 224, 226, 229-36, 243, 266, 268-9, 271-7, 287, 293, 302, 313, 320, 327, 333-4, 350, 368, 383, 385, 408, 432, 448, 474  
 Poverty, 489  
 Power,  
   Greece and, 71, 88  
   medieval, 257, 293, 308  
   modern state and, 368-73, 380, 385, 391, 398-9, 428, 431-2, 440, 446, 453-5, 462, 465-7, 474, 492, 495  
   Rome and, 195, 226, 230, 232, 243  
   word, 40  
 Practice(s),  
   Aristotle and, 115  
   Greek, 99, 160  
   medieval, 287, 304, 322, 349, 356  
   mode of, 40, 42-3, 393  
   modern, 395, 401-3, 426-7, 431, 440  
   Plato and, 132  
   Roman, 218, 245  
*Prætores*: see Consul(s)  
*Praktikos*, 129  
 Prejudice, 96  
 Pride, 71, 329-30, 335  
*Princeps senatus*, 203, 228, 231, 234  
 Principate, 203  
 Private, 485, 495  
 Productivism, 158, 420, 480, 482, 491  
 Proletariat, 439  
 Property,  
   medieval, 257, 264-5, 267, 272, 301  
   modern, 362, 383-4, 386, 436, 493  
   Roman, 210, 235, 250  
 Protestantism, 379, 382-5, 417, 448-9  
 Public, 36, 50, 55, 125, 222-3, 265  
 Punishment,  
   Aquinas on, 356  
   Augustine on, 342, 344  
   Epicurus on, 172-4  
   Greek, 84  
   medieval, 310, 330  
   modern state and, 438, 441  
   pope and, 275  
   Roman, 247  
   Socrates and, 131  
   taboo and, 74  
 Puritanism, 436, 439, 482  
 Purpose(s),  
   Aristotle on, 122  
   Greek thought on, 67, 69  
   institutions and, 264, 306  
   modern state and, 414, 417, 422-4, 436  
   *nomocracy* and, 483-4, 486, 490, 495  
   Roman people and, 213  
   *telocracy* and, 471-3, 476, 479, 482, 495

## R

- Race, 378, 442  
 Rationality,  
   Aquinas on, 343, 346-7, 352, 356  
   Aristotle on, 104, 106, 128  
   Augustine on, 327, 336  
   Greek, 177  
   modern state and, 411  
   nationality and, 377  
   Plato on, 156  
 Reason(s),  
   Aquinas on, 355-6  
   Aristotle on, 122-5, 127, 291  
   Carneades on, 163  
   Epicurus on, 170  
   modern state and, 391, 419  
   Plato on, 152-5, 158-9  
   power and, 454  
   Roman law and, 302

- Zeno on, 166, 168
- Rebellion, 319
- Redemption: see Salvation
- Reformation, 382
- Regimen, 351
- Regnum, 273, 351
- Reichstage, 305
- Religio, 214-5, 217
- Religion,  
 Epicurus on, 169  
 Greek, 47, 50, 56, 64, 97  
 medieval, 253, 255-6, 258, 264,  
 270, 287, 327, 349-350  
 modern state and, 378-80, 417,  
 448, 478, 480, 485  
 Roman, 178-9, 184, 186, 201,  
 213-224, 238  
 theology and, 43  
 Zeno on, 164
- Representation, 313-4, 319, 449, 452
- Republicanism, 381
- Res communes*, 223
- Res gestae*, 248
- Res privatae*, 223
- Res publica*, 200, 203, 222-6, 228,  
 235-6, 289
- Reverentia, 228
- Revolution(s),  
 Aristotle on, 106, 114  
 Greek, 58, 71, 161  
 Locke on, 393  
 modern, 397, 415, 430, 461  
 Plato on, 131  
 Roman, 177, 186  
 word, 40
- Rex, 183-5, 187, 216, 278, 314, 355
- Right(s),  
 Aquinas on, 350, 354  
 Epicurus, 171  
 medieval, 263, 266, 271, 279, 281,  
 293-5, 311, 314, 318-22  
 modern state and, 387-8, 398-9,  
 428-42, 454, 467, 476, 478,  
 484-7, 489, 494-5  
 Roman, 196, 210-11, 229-30,  
 237-9, 244-5  
 word, 40  
 Zeno on, 167
- Rogatio, 241
- Rule(s),  
 Aquinas on, 355-7  
 condition of politics, 35  
 Epicurus on, 173  
 Greek, 95  
 medieval, 259-60, 293, 297  
 modern state and, 416, 431, 471,  
 476, 487-8, 492  
 Plato on, 157  
 Roman, 242, 244
- Rule of law, 367, 472, 483
- Ruler(s),  
 Aquinas on, 354-5, 358  
 Aristotle on, 113-4, 144, 167  
 authority of, 428-9, 432-3, 436-7  
 Greek, 87, 91  
 medieval, 263, 267, 276, 293, 304  
 modern state and, 366, 369, 382-3,  
 403-4, 406, 414, 426, 441-3, 454,  
 467, 476  
 popes as, 271-2  
 Roman, 228, 235, 249, 251
- Ruling,  
 Aristotle on, 109-10  
 Augustine on, 335, 342  
 Greece and, 88, 90, 96, 161  
 medieval, 267-9, 274, 319-20  
 modern state and, 363, 383, 393,  
 398-9, 428-42, 450, 480, 490, 492  
 Plato on, 158-9  
 politics not, 37  
 Rome and, 234, 237
- S**
- Salvation, 324, 331, 338, 342, 348,  
 351, 357, 416-7, 470
- Sacerdotium, 273, 276, 351
- Saxons, 255-6, 262
- Scepticism, 218
- Sceptra*, 75-6
- Scholasticism, 341
- Science, 105, 114-6, 130, 391, 478
- Scientia politica*, 349, 356
- Security, 173, 187, 201
- Seignurie*, 458
- Servitium*, 248
- Sex, 329
- Sheriff, 312, 318
- Sin, 329-36, 340-7, 437
- Skia*, 139
- Slavery,  
 Aristotle on, 113, 125  
 Greek, 47, 52-3, 87-8, 93  
 medieval, 266, 334  
 Roman, 182, 189, 210, 235-6,  
 248-50
- Slavs, 262
- Sociability, 118-9
- Socialism, 482

- Society,  
 Aquinas on, 349, 355, 357  
 medieval, 322  
 modern state and, 414, 425  
 Plato on, 150  
 Roman, 237, 244  
 Zeno on, 165
- Solidarity, 364-5, 378, 380, 384, 389, 401, 411, 474
- Sophists, 131
- Sophrosune*, 70
- Soul, 152-3
- Sovereignty,  
*kurios* not, 91  
 medieval, 290  
 modern state and, 368-9, 373, 375, 380, 386-91, 399, 415, 432, 434  
 Roman, 199, 244
- Speech: see Conversation
- State(s),  
 analogies for, 470  
 Aquinas on, 358-60  
 Augustine on, 335  
 Greek, 44  
 medieval, 266, 277, 292  
 modern, 35, 44, 359-69, 371, 388, 395, 401-19, 431, 468-9, 472, 479-80, 489-90, 494-6  
 Roman, 221  
 word, 40
- Status*, 361, 416
- Statute, 240, 244, 294, 356, 366, 386, 429, 455
- Stoicism, 162, 164-8, 170, 245, 302, 326, 346, 352
- T**
- Taboo, 74
- Taxes, 266, 313-4, 316-7, 319, 385, 430, 459
- Teleology, 102, 120-1, 291
- Telocracy*, 471-6, 478-83, 488-92, 494-7
- Telos*, 102
- Territory, see Land
- Themis*, 74-81, 97, 239, 299
- Themistes*, 75, 78
- Theology, 43, 170, 392, 394
- Theoretikos*, 129
- Thesmos*, 77-81, 97, 239
- Thesmothete*, 79-80
- Timocracy*, 57
- Toga virilis*, 248
- Tolerance, 48, 384, 495-6
- Towns, 307-8, 312-4, 362
- Traditio*, 226
- Tradition(s), 226, 236
- Tragedy, 71
- Treaty: see Agreement(s)
- Tribal society,  
 Aristotle on, 108, 118, 402  
 Greek, 47-50, 52, 65, 77-8, 84, 95-7, 149  
 medieval, 295  
 modern state and, 364, 378, 396, 407, 411  
 political and, 38  
 Roman, 183, 190, 192, 238-9, 255
- Trust, 450
- Turks: see Muslims
- Tyranny, 58, 85, 88, 108-11, 186-7, 350, 429, 457, 462
- U**
- Uniformity, 380, 384, 476-7
- Unity, 98, 350, 404, 406-8, 411, 415, 484
- Urbs*, 209
- Usurper, 429, 457
- Usury, 271
- Utilitas publica*, 321, 349, 355
- Utility, 172-3, 415
- Utopia, 391-2
- V**
- Vandals, 255-6
- Violence,  
 Aristotle on, 104  
 Augustine on, 333-4, 342  
 Greece and, 110, 131, 161  
 medieval, 261, 263, 293-5, 297-8  
 modern state and, 397-8, 415, 428, 431, 440, 465-6  
*polis* and, 78
- Virtue(s),  
 Aquinas on, 343, 345-8, 351-2, 355  
 Aristotle on, 124, 336  
 Greek, 70  
 modern state and, 416, 418, 438, 442-4, 446, 452, 491-3  
 Plato on, 140-1  
 Zeno on, 165
- Visigoths, 256, 262
- Voluntarism: see Will
- Voting, 234, 241, 313, 449
- W**
- War,  
 Augustine on, 334

- Christianity and, 324
- Greek, 90, 160-1
- medieval, 258, 267, 307, 313
- modern state and, 367, 372, 376,  
382, 385-6, 389, 397-8, 422, 427,  
474-5, 496
- Plato on, 158
- Roman, 180, 185, 194-7, 201, 204,  
227, 231-2, 235
- Wealth, 71, 109, 111, 126, 182, 188,  
308, 370, 385, 416
- Welfare, 420, 477, 479
- Will, 301, 343, 345, 451-2, 492
- Wisdom, 68-70, 75-6, 80, 91, 167,  
226, 438, 442-4, 446, 452
- Women, 52, 113-4, 150, 210, 235,  
330, 335, 402
- Words, 40-1, 61, 74, 151-2, 231-2,  
236, 359, 362, 456-7, 497
- Work, 419, 478, 481-2
- Writ(s), 310, 318, 356

# Index of Works

---

- Adcock, Frank Ezra, *Roman Political Ideas and Practice*, 177
- Alighieri, Dante, *De monarchia*, 290-2
- Aristotle, *Ethics*, 121, 126, 339  
–, *Politics*, 49, 101, 106-7, 112-7, 121, 130, 132, 339, 402  
–, *Metaphysics*, 112
- Aquinas, St. Thomas, *De regimine principum*, 339  
–, *Summa theologica*, 339
- Augustine, St., *De civitate dei*, 326
- Barclay, William, *De regno et regale potestate*, 435
- Barlow, R.H., *The Romans*, 177
- The Bible, 75, 91, 272, 296, 302, 352, 354, 356, 392, 407, 419, 463-4
- Bodin, Jean, *The Six Books of the Republic*, 435
- Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, *Politique tirée des propres paroles de l'écriture sainte*, 435
- Cowell, Frank Richard, *Cicero and the Roman Republic*, 177
- Earl, Donald, *The Moral and Political Tradition of Rome*, 177
- Filmer, Sir Robert, *Patriarcha*, 435, 464
- Fortescue, Sir John, *The Governance of England*, 322
- Frederick II, King of Prussia, *Testament politique*, 477
- Gratian, *Concordia discordantia canonum* [*Decretum Gratiani*], 302
- Hamilton, Alexander, Madison, James, and Jay, John, *The Federalist Papers*, 491
- Herodotus, *Histories*, 70, 96
- Hobbes, Thomas, *Leviathan*, 450
- Homer, *Iliad*, 51, 56
- Homo, Léon, *Roman Political Institutions*, 177
- James I, King of England, *The Trew Law of Free Monarchies*, 435
- John of Salisbury, *Policraticus*, 322
- Justinian, *Codex*, 312  
–, *Institutes*, 241, 300
- Livius, Titus, *History of Rome*, 177
- Locke, John, *Two Treatises of Government*, 393
- Lucretius, *De rerum natura*, 169
- Marsilius, *Defensor pacis*, 463
- Plato, *The Republic*, 85, 99, 130-2, 136, 141, 145-9
- Rose, Herbert Jennings, *Ancient Roman Religion*, 177
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, *Du contrat social*, 394
- Tacitus, *The Histories*, 177
- Tocqueville, Alexis, Comte de, *The Old Regime and the French Revolution*, 477