

Index

- Ackerman, Bruce, 21, 22, 57, 59, 79, 81, 209
Act of Settlement, 37, 88
Adams, John, 11, 139, 180
Adonis, Lord, 123
advocacy, 30, 66, 67, 114, 136, 138, 156, 159,
164, 184, 190, 198, see also: Lords
Advocate
Albert, Prince Consort, 117-8, 214
Allen, Graham, 86, 103-4, 129, 190, 192
Amazon Marketplace, 77
American War of Independence, 107
anarchism, libertarian, 31, 105-110, 176
anarchy, 68, 116, 195
Andras, Peter, 210-212
Anti-Federalists, 58, 59
anti-suffragettes, 20
Antoinette, Marie, 65
Arendt, Hannah, 32, 72
aristocracy, 30, 59, 63, 66, 73, 105, 110, 111,
121, 137, 180-4, 186
Aristotle, 15, 73, 181, 183, 184, 185, 188
Arrow, Kenneth, 23, 65, 87
assembly, 65, 82, 114, 116, 117, 133, 144
Athenian, 29, 72, 94, 139, 141, 181, 183
deliberative, 58, 59, 93, 155
People's, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 193
Prerogative Tribe, 114
Attlee, Clement, 27, 42, 154, 199
Austin, J.L., 72

Bagehot, Walter, 23-24, 37, 42, 74, 104, 124,
130
government by conversation, 24, 38, 128
The English Constitution, 13, 23, 38, 39,
40, 89
dignified and efficient elements of the
constitution, 9, 13, 23, 38, 45, 137
Balfour, Arthur, 70, 130, 202
ballot box, 11, 28, 111, 142, 152, 181, 189
Barker, Ernest, 37, 41, 45
Barnett, Anthony, 111
Bay of Pigs invasion, 77
Beloff, Max, 55
Beloff, Michael, 46, 89, 91
Benn, Hilary, 124
Benn, Tony, 12, 24, 25
Bennett, David, 123
Bentham, Jeremy, 94, 170, 186
Berki, R.N., 184
Bevan, Nye, 27
Beveridge report, 170, 174
Big Bang (City of London), 78, 79
Bill of Rights, 88, 91, 115, 122, 191
Birt, John, 123
Blair, Tony, 15, 18-19, 20, 25, 43, 44, 49, 54,
78, 79, 81, 92, 101, 102, 119, 120, 123, 127,
129, 131, 173, 174, 185, 195, 199, 204
Bletchley Park, 75
Blumenau, Ralph, 190
Body, Richard, 190, 192
Bogdanor, Vernon, 4, 9, 14, 15, 16, 39, 50,
89, 92, 93, 101, 102, 113, 117, 118, 121-7,
134, 154, 170, 171, 194, 195
bourgeoisie, 10, 130n, 162
bread and circuses, 204-5
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 9,
130, 146, 161, 163-6
British National Party (BNP), 12, 22
Brown, Gordon, 11-13, 19, 21, 27, 43, 44, 70,
78, 102, 119, 123-4, 158, 196, 203, 204
Brown, Michael D., 121
Burke, Edmund, 21, 26, 30, 39, 94, 96, 151,
188
Speech to the Electors of Bristol, 16, 93,
155-6
Burnheim, John, 57
Bush, George W., 19, 59, 132, 151
Butler, David, 14

cabinet, 9, 14, 38, 41-3, 51, 78, 92, 100, 101,
115, 117, 129, 131, 162, 200
Bagehot on cabinet government, 23, 24,
37, 38, 40
Blair, 15, 43, 44, 55

- Brown, 11, 43, 78
 secrecy, 9, 23
 Thatcher, 15
 Cable, Vince, 18-19
 Callenbach, Ernest, 57, 141, 157
 Cameron, David, 11-12, 19-20, 23, 53, 81
 Campbell, Alastair, 119, 161
 Carlile, Lord, 12
 Carrington, Lord, 66, 134, 135
 censure motion, 69, 125, 126, 128, 132, 136, 155
 Challenger space shuttle, 76
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 40
 Chamberlain, Neville, 43, 125
 Charles, Prince of Wales, 121
 Charles I, 38, 49, 53, 88, 191
 Charles II, 49, 131, 191
 Charlton, Bruce, 146, 201-2
 Charter 88, 111
 Chartists, 142
 Churchill, Winston, 24
 citizen jury: see jury, citizen
 civil service, 23, 42, 105, 111, 123, 124, 126, 127, 132, 138, 169, 176
 civil society, 105, 111, 169, 176
 Civil War, American, 107
 Civil War, English, 25, 30, 36, 65, 133, 183
 Clarke, Arthur, C., 19, 52, 184
 class,
 media, 10, 161-3, 166
 political, 10, 111, 190
 social, 10, 23, 25, 27, 28, 38, 59, 79, 89, 97, 98, 141, 144, 145, 152, 162, 200
 Clegg, Nick, 18, 19
 Clinton, Bill, 19, 45, 103, 192
 Clinton, Hillary, 18
 Cohen, Joshua, 57, 67
 Cold War, 20, 25, 60, 79
 Collingwood, R.G., 131, 135, 182, 183, 199, 200, 206n
 commentariat, 9, 190, see also: media; press
 commonwealth, 63, 66, 72, 105, 116, 117, 134, 179, 184
Commonwealth of Oceana, see *Oceana*
 community charge (poll tax), 172, 192, 96n, 172, 173, 192
 Condorcet Jury Theorem (CJT), 67, 82, 83, 140
 Congressional district, 60, 61
 constitution, British, 9, 14, 17, 31, 37n, 53, 87, 129, 179, 183, 186, 187, 189, 200n
 feudal origins of, 53, 109, 121, 169, 205
 fusion of powers, 37n, 52, 54, 62, 65, 189, 200n
 Constitution, US, 30, 34, 41, 58, 59, 60, 62, 102, 191, 192
 Constitution Unit, 14
 constitutional convention, 38, 104, 121n, 101, 165, 166, 167
 Cook, Robin, 86, 101
 corruption, Hamiltonian, 59, 100
 Council of 500 (*boule*), 29, 139, 147
 Council of Europe, 50
 council tax, 172, 173
 Counter Terrorism Bill, 11-13
 Craven, John, 75
 Crick, Bernard, 100, 196, 207n
 Cromwell, Oliver, 114, 117, 191n
 Crosland, Tony, 171
 Crossman, Richard, 38, 40, 41, 44, 88, 100, 208
 crown, 25, 38, 39, 41, 53, 62, 88, 110, 114, 115, 116, 118, 121, 122, 128, 131, 133, 136, 137, 167, 169, 170, 180, 191, 200n, 202
 crown-in-parliament, 39, 54, 91, 110, 115, 128, 129, 132
 Cruddas, Jon, 13
 Cunningham, Jack, 101

 Dahl, Robert, 23, 67, 193
 Dalyell, Tam, 85-6, 192
 Darling, Alistair, 78, 113
 Darwin, Charles, 80, 199, 200, 201, 202
 Davies, Gavyn, 146, 166, 167
 Davis, David, 12, 22n
 Dawkins, Richard, 201
 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 95
 decorum (rhetorical), 69, 70, 71, 138, 159
 defence, 13, 41, 76, 77, 79, 102, 105, 107, 108, 117, 120, 121, 128, 130, 131, 169, 432
 Deliberation Day, 58, 79, 189
 deliberative opinion poll, 57
 demagoguery, 103, 106, 180, 207
 democracy, 10, 24, 28, 39, 52, 55, 88, 180, 181, 187
 Athenian, 13, 30, 69, 73, 99, 141, 183-4, 194
 deliberative, 14, 34, 57-72, 82, 189, 195
 despotism, 23, 30
 diminishing returns, 32
 direct, 39, 61, 94-100, 110
 discursive, see: democracy, deliberative
 epistemic, 82
 failings of, 18, 31, 73-4, 93
 local, 169-174
 myth of, 31, 49
 participatory, 17, 56, 141
 procedural, 82
 referendum, 32

- representative, 13, 18, 23, 33, 34, 48, 56,
 59, 79, 80, 82, 83, 85, 93, 136, 150, 151,
 182, 188, 193, 205
 selection of political leaders, 29, 31
 Democratic Audit, 14, 87
 Democratic Unionist Party (DUP), 12
 Dennett, Daniel, 200
 Denning, Lord, 90
 devolution, 110, 173
 Dewey, John, 68
 dialectic, Hegelian, 38, 67, 121, 133, 135,
 148, 195, 198, 199, 200, 202, 203
 Diana, Princess of Wales, 120
 Diboll, Michael, 54, 55
 Dicey, Albert Venn, 14, 32, 33, 121n, 167n,
 39, 50n, 88, 89n, 90, 91, 95, 96, 104
 Dickens, Charles, 37, 104
 Dickinson, John
 dictatorship, elective, 40, 52, 54, 91, 103,
 188, 189, 31, 49, 50n, 54
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 24, 25, 38, 39, 41, 44, 70,
 101, 118, 200n
 Dobson, Frank, 101
 Douglas-Home, Alec, 19
 Dowlen, Oliver, 29, 139, 141, 181, 182, 198
 Downs, Anthony, 20, 21
 Dryzek, John, 57
 Duncan Smith, Iain, 19, 94, 163, 176
 Duverger, Maurice, 36
 Dyke, Greg, 146, 166, 167

 Ebay, 77
Eikon Basilike, 53
 Electoral Commission, 50
 electoral practices, corrupt, 24, 29, 39, 50,
 51, 139, 145
 electoral reform, 91
 Jenkins commission, 92
 electoral statistics, 19, 20, 21, 39, 47, 48, 50,
 51, 75, 116, 203
 electoral systems
 postal voting, 46, 51
 proportional representation, 21, 92, 158,
 194
 single-member plurality, 21, 26, 49, 91,
 159, 203
 elite, governing, see: class, political
 Enigma machine, 75
 environment of evolutionary adaptedness
 (EEA), 18
eponymous archon, 182
 Equality and Human Rights Commission,
 84
 establishment, the, 10
 estates of the realm, 43, 54, 62, 121, 133, 179,
 180, 183, 185, 186, 187
 European Convention on Human Rights,
 46
 European Union (EU), 25, 46, 66, 120, 134,
 149, 155, 185
 expert political judgment, 74-77, 218
 consensus mechanisms, 77
 market mechanisms, 76
 Fabian Society, 28, 104, 170
 factionalism, 29, 30, 32, 36, 58-60, 63, 64, 82,
 83, 101, 139, 159, 180, 181
 fascism, 26, 34, 54, 55
 Federalists, 30, 58, 59, 188
 Feld, Scott L., 82
 FEMA, 121
 feudalism, see constitution, British, feudal
 origins of
 Field, Frank, 142
 Finlay, Moses, 181
 First Lord of the Treasury, see prime
 minister
 first-past-the-post: see electoral systems,
 single-member plurality
 Fishkin, James, 21, 22, 57-9, 65, 79-81, 189
 focus group, 97, 140
 Foley, Michael, 100, 102
 Foot, Michael, 89
 foreign policy, 77, 79, 102, 117, 120, 131
 Forster, E.M., 72
 Forsyth, Frederick, 17
 Foucault, Michel, 146
 fourth estate, 147, 148, 158, 161-8, 180, 15,
 34, 114, 127, 132, see also: media
 Freedland, Jonathan, 100, 103, 180
 Frost, David, 119
 FutureMAP project, 76

 Galton, Francis, 75
 Garnett, Mark, 14, 17, 133
 Geldof, Bob, 124
 Gladstone, William, 40, 41, 44, 95, 96, 101,
 118, 130, 143, 153
 Gladwell, Malcolm, 78
 Glorious Revolution, 15, 35-6, 63
 Goldsmith, Lord, 13
 Goodhart, David, 28, 84
 Goodin, Robert E., 83
 Goodwin, Barbara, 17, 157, 184, 197, 198
 Google search algorithm, 76
 Gore, Al, 18, 19
 Gould, Philip, 97
 Graham, Gordon, 31-2, 111n, 143n, 146n,
 54, 73, 149, 188, 197
 Gray, John, 199

- Grofman, Bernard, 82
 Grote, Charles, 142
 Gutmann, Amy, 57, 58
- Habermas, Jurgen, 56, 57, 67, 72
 Hague, William, 19, 20, 94
 Hailsham, Lord, see: elective dictatorship
 Hain, Peter, 51
 Haines, Joe, 163, 164
 Hampsher-Monk, Iain, 186n, 116
 Hannan, Daniel, 19
 Hardin, Russell, 21, 62
 Hardy, Kier, 27
 Harrington, James, 30, 53, 58, 59, 63-9, 71, 72, 113-4, 141, 156, 160, 162, 182, 184, 191, 195, 201
 Hayek, Friedrich A., 105, 175, 197
 Hayward, Jack, 44
 Healey, Denis, 11, 44, 78, 125
 healthcare, 61, 197
 Heath, Edward, 92
 Hegel, G.W.F., 38, 199, 200, 206
 Hennessy, Peter, 37n, 43, 129, 131
 Her Majesty's Opposition, 62, 86, 126, 127, 138, 154, 158, 167, 200
 Herodotus, 69
 Hewart, John Gordon, 89
 Hill, David, 164-5
 Himmelfarb, Gertrude, 196
 Hitchens, Peter, 119, 164
 Hitler, Adolf, 55, 81, 120
 Hobbes, Thomas, 7, 31, 64, 66, 68, 69, 88, 104, 105, 106n, 107, 116-7, 146, 179, 183-5, 188
 Home Rule, Irish, 40, 95, 101, 104
homonoia, 98-9, 187
 Hoppe, Hans-Hermann, 99, 105-10, 118, 144
 House of Commons, 9, 11, 12, 25, 27, 34, 36-42, 46, 49, 54, 66, 68-72, 83, 86-88, 93, 95, 96, 101, 103, 124, 125, 128, 137, 139-50, 180, 187
 House of Lords, 13, 22, 30, 39, 45, 49, 66, 69, 70-72, 90, 91, 95, 133-8, 154, 187
 Howard, Michael, 19, 127
 Human Fertility and Embryology Authority, 45
 human rights, 88, 90, 91, see also ECHR
 Hume, David, 36, 58, 59, 66, 107
 Humphrys, John, 127
 Hutton, Lord, 130, 146, 156, 161, 165, 166
- ideology
 convergence on centre ground, 21-22, 26
 fragmentation of, 25-26
 hollowing out, 26, 28
 political, 37, 179, 196
 immigration, 22, 84, 142, 158
 Ingle, Stephen, 35-7, 45, 48
 Institute of Fiscal Studies, 173
 Intelligence Quotient (IQ) testing: see political competence testing
 Iowa Electronic Markets, 76
 Iraq war, 49, 78, 79, 87, 128, 131, 132, 143, 192, 197
- Jacobs, Michael, 28
 Jay, Douglas, 83
 Jefferson, Thomas, 59, 189
 Jenkins, Roy, 92, 144
 Jenkins, Simon, 86, 171-173
 Jennings, Ivor, 15, 104, 165-7, 187
 Johnson, Nevil, 16, 85, 127-8, 154, 169, 200
 Johnson, Samuel, 35
 Jones, Digby, 123
 Jones, George, 100-102
 Joseph, Sir Keith, 199
 Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust, 47, 50
 judicial activism, 88-91
 judiciary, constitutional function of, 15, 46, 88-91, 111
 jury, 61, 67-9, 82-3, 111, 114, 140-5, 149, 156, 181, 193, 194, 197-8
 citizen/political, 14, 30, 57, 58, 61, 66, 82, 140-1, 149-50, see also: sortition
- justice
 natural, 64, 88-91, 140
 social, 174, 197-8
- Juvenal, 62, 147
- Kant, Immanuel, 30, 31, 72, 175
 Kelly, Ruth, 123
 Kennedy, Helena, 47
 Kerry, John, 19, 18n
 Keynes, J.M., 83, 84, 171
 Kinnock, Neil, 19, 164, 187
kleroterion (lottery machine), 29, 139
 Kofmel, Erich, 17, 18
- Lane, Lord, 90
 Laski, Harold, 175
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, 114
 law, administrative, 89, 170
 Leather, Suzi, 52n, 124
 Lecky, W.E.H., 96
 Lester, Lord, 123
 liberalism, 23, 58, 88, 104, 142, 168, 174, 206
 libertarianism, 106, 26, 105-10, 176, 204, see also: anarchism, libertarianism
 List, Christian, 82, 83

- Little, Anthony C., 19-20
 Lloyd George, David, 24, 43, 71, 92
 loans for peerages, 51, 158
 lobbying, 62, 137, 151, 158, 189
 local government, 104n, 152, 153, 168, 169-174
 Locke, John, 58, 88, 104, 107, 188
 Lord Chancellor, 55, 91, 95, 103, 31n
 Lords Advocate, 66, 128, 133, 136-8, 160, 204, 207
 lottery, 29, 30, 34, 52, 58-61, 63, 80, 113-6, 139-41, 147, 152, 157, 159, 171, 181-4, 194, 195, 197
 educational, 197
 postcode, 197
 Lovegrove, Nick, 123
 Luckhurst, Tim, 191n, 190
 Luhmann, Niklas, 201
 Luskin, Robert C., 20
 Luther, Martin, 15
- Macaulay, Thomas, 35, 37, 122, 186
 MacDonald, Ken, 12
 Machiavelli, Niccolo, 30, 58, 63, 64-6, 68, 183, 188
 Machin, Dean, 14n, 17, 158
 MacKenzie, Kelvin, 12
 McKinsey consultancy, 123
 Mackintosh, John P., 100
 McLaverty, Peter, 17, 190, 193
 Macmillan, Harold, 86, 101, 195
 Madison, James, 30, 36, 37, 58, 59, 63, 64, 180, 186n, 188
 Magna Carta, 122, 191
 Maine, Henry, 96
 Major, John, 19, 20, 21, 48, 101, 174
 mandate, electoral, 49, 54, see also: political party, electoral mandate
 Mandelson, Peter, 97, 98, 100, 101
 Mandeville, Bernard, 58, 64, 77, 114, 166
 manipulative populism, 111
 March, James Q., 79
 Marshall, Geoffrey, 88, 104, 121, 186
 Marx, Karl, 2, 10, 25, 38, 56, 59, 66, 78, 84, 117, 146, 147, 156, 158, 162, 173, 188, 196, 199, 200
 masses, psychological need for leadership, 24, 33, 56, 60, 67, 68, 96, 98, 205, 207
 Mawrey, Richard, 50
 Mayer, Annette, 44, 99, 187
 Mbeki, Thabo, 52
 media, 9-11, 15, 21, 51, 54, 102, 114, 128, 161-8
 political influence, 25, 158, 161, 163-7
 median voter strategy, 21-22
- Members of Parliament, 36, 40, 96, 120, 140, see also: House of Commons
 autonomy, 24
 holding the government to account, 13
 Michels, Robert, 33, 34, 117
 Microsoft Corporation, 108
 Milburn, Alan, 78
 Mill, James, 186
 Mill, John Stuart, 9, 14, 30, 32, 56, 57, 59, 65, 74, 96, 144, 145, 149, 150
 Miller, David, 57, 83, 150, 188
 ministerial accountability, 121, 123, 124, 127, 155, 53n, 87, 124, 125, 127, 128, 161, 171, 173
 Mitchell, Austin, 13
 Mitchell, Duncan, 185
 monarchy, 9, 35, 105-6, 113, 116-118, 120, 122, 186, 188, 189
 Mondeo Man, 20
 Monster Raving Loony Party, 12-13, 159
 Montesquieu, Charles de, 102, 179, 181, 183, 186
 Moore, G.E., 174, 201
 Morris, Estelle, 123
 Mosca, Gaetano, 10, 33, 162n
 Mosley, Ivo, 17, 176, 207
 Mosley, Oswald, 54, 98
 Mount, Ferdinand, 14, 16, 17, 89, 90, 104, 125, 134, 154, 165, 167, 171, 187
 Moxon, Steve, 18, 22, 84, 158
 Mugabe, Robert, 33, 52
 Murdoch, Rupert, 11, 12, 25, 164
 Murray, Charles, 196
- National Health Service (NHS), 45, 46, 52, 53, 78, 197
 natural law, 88, 176
 Neuberger, Julia, 123
 Next Steps government agencies, 122
 Nisbet, Robert, 49
 Nolan, David, 26
 Norwegian Study of Power and Democracy, 48, 92
- Oakeshott, Michael, 17, 26, 109n, 175, 176, 191, 194, 195, 200n, 202, 204-7
 Obama, Barack, 18
 Osborne, Peter, 10, 78, 111, 161, 162, 164, 190
Oceana, Commonwealth of, 113, 114, 141, 156, 160, 191n, 14, 30, 53, 63, 64, 67, 68
 O'Hear, Anthony, 54, 199
 O'Leary, Kevin, 34, 56, 58-63, 65-8, 72, 100, 159, 191, 193
 oligarchy, 33, 34, 88, 183, 184
 Oliver, Jamie, 124

- O'Neill, Onara, 146
 Opposition, Her Majesty's, 62, 127, 138, 158, 167
 Oregon Health Services Commission, 58
 Orwell, George, 113, 116
 Ostrogorski, M., 36, 39
- Paine, Tom, 15
 Palmerston, Lord, 70, 101
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 33
 parliamentary committees, 86, 154
 Liaison Committee, 87
 Modernization Committee, 87
 select committees, 127, 128, 153-55
 standing committees, 153, 154
- party
 Conservative, 11-13, 19, 22, 26, 17n, 25, 47, 172
 Labour, 11-13, 21, 22, 26, 27, 47, 52, 81, 89, 200
 Liberal, 25, 40, 47, 83
 Liberal Democratic, 12, 18, 23, 69
 SDP (German), 33, 34, 47
 Tory, 28, 36
 Whig, 35, 37
- party leaders, charisma, 19, 24, 25, 41, 85
Party's Over, The (book), 13-14, 16, 17, 190, 191n
- Paxman, Jeremy, 127
 Pearl Harbour, 77
 Peel, Robert, 101, 115
 Peele, Gillian, 90
 people power, 31
 People's Courts, Athenian, 29, 30, 63, 113, 139, 141
 Philips, Trevor, 84
 Phillips, Hayden, 51, 59
 Phillips, Michael, 57, 141, 157
 Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael, 51
 Pitkin, Hannah, 14, 72, 157
 Pitt, William, the Younger, 122
 Pitt-Watson, David, 27
 Plato, 31, 55, 61, 64, 73, 74, 83, 94, 143, 151, 155, 200
 Pocock, J.G.A., 64, 30n, 53, 54, 64
 Policy Analysis Market, 76
politeia, see Aristotle and constitutional government, 73, 184
 political competence testing, 82, 143, 144, 198
 political correctness, 11, 158
 political culture, 194, 195, 196
 political participation, 28, 32, 46, 149, 207
 political party, 20n, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 33, 40, 42, 96, 114, 118, 125, 142
 anachronism, 11, 13
 class war, 25
 corruption, 36
 discipline, 189
 donors, 21
 electoral mandate, 95, 189
 irrelevance of, 11, 45
 manifesto, 160
 marketing techniques, 21, 94
 origins of, 15, 34, 35
 managers, 38
 psychology, 37
 whips, 36
- polling organisations, 23
 Polybius, 53, 183
 Popper, Karl, 190n
 postwar consensus, 44, 101
 Power Commission, 28, 46, 47, 48
 pre-legislative scrutiny, 87
 prerogative, royal, 38, 44, 53, 129, 131
 Prerogative Tribe, 63, 64, 69, 114, 193
 Prescott, John, 43, 78
 president, elected, 106
 press, 39, 51, 126, 130, 154, 162, 163, 164, 166-8, 191n, see also media; fourth estate
 pressure group, single-issue, 45, 47, 103
 prime minister, 9, 19, 20, 24, 25, 37n, 38-42, 46, 49, 68, 70, 85-7, 91n, 100, 101-3, 115, 117, 122, 125, 129-32, 162, 167, 202, 203, 207, 208
 prime minister's question time, 24, 163
 Private Finance Initiative (PFI), 119
 private members' bills, 136, 195
 Privy Council, 37n, 115
 progress, myth of, 199
 Progressive era, 56, 162
 proletariat, 10
 proportional representation, 21, 92, 158, 194, see also: electoral systems
 Przeworski, Adam, 82
 public relations, 11, 13, 15, 24
- quangos, 52
- Rahe, Paul A., 64
 random selection, 23, 29, 30, see also: sortition
 ratepayer's franchise, 192
 rational choice theory, 23
 Rawls, John, 90, 151, 175, 197
 Reagan, Ronald, 18, 19
 reason, and interests, 64
 referenda, see democracy and the referendum, 69, 95, 96, 99

- reform act, first (1832), 24, 10, 39, 88n, 162, 167, 186
 reform act, second (1867), 38, 95, 118, 124
 Rehfeld, Andrew, 152
 Reith Lecture, 17, 146
 Remer, Gary, 64, 68, 69
 representation
 descriptive, 14, 34, 72
 geographical constituency, 62, 193
 parliamentary, 16, 56
 political, 10, 45, 92
 representation of interests, 14, 30, 34, 72, 114, 157-9, 181
 republicanism, 30, 32, 53, 58, 60, 63, 64, 68, 117, 183, 184, 188n
 Research Assessment Exercise, 17
 Revolution, American, 58, 172, 179
 Revolution, Glorious, 15, 36, 63
 rhetoric, 44, 55, 62, 65-9, 68, 71, 73, 81, 101, 110, 116, 118, 154, 155, 157, 172, 182
 Richards, Mike, 52
 Riddell, Peter, 43
Right Now!, 17n
 Riker, William H., 23
 Ringen, Stein, 48, 92
 Robinson, Nick, 9
 Rose, Richard, 44, 100
 Rota, The, 191, 184n
 Rothbard, Murray N., 105n
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 96, 150, 158, 181, 195, 206
 Rump Parliament of 1648, 159
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 121
 Russell, Bertrand, 17

 Salisbury, 3rd. Marquis, 135
 Salisbury, 5th. Marquis, 135
 Sampson, Anthony, 10
Saving Democracy (book), 58
 Schauble, Wolfgang, 97
 Schlesinger, Arthur Jr., 77
 Scholarly Aptitude Test (SAT), 144
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 23, 56, 59, 60, 80, 81, 82, 150
 Scott, C.P., 165
 Scott, Jonathan, 60n, 64, 65, 69n, 128, 195
 Scruton, Roger, 10
 secession, 107, 110
 Secret Ballot Act (1872), 39
 Seldon, Anthony, 9, 15, 43
 Senate, 59, 63, 65, 68, 69n, 71, 72, 114, 184
 separation of powers, 37, 38, 61, 62, 65, 88, 89, 100, 102, 158, 159, 179, 189
 Sharia law, 184
 Shaw, George Bernard, 33, 44
 Shayes's Rebellion, 58
 Sherfield, Henry, 140
 single-issue pressure group, 45, 47
 social democracy, 145, 196, 205
Societas, 184n
 Socrates, 73, 99, 113, 182, 194, 195
 Solon, 141
 sortition, 14, 23, 29, 141, 181, 182, 188, 189, 193, 30, 64n, 63
 Sparta, 69, 72
 Spivack, Barry, 195
 spoils system, 40, 89, 123, 126
 state, and monopoly of force, 105, 107
 Stevens, Lord, 123
 Stevens, Robert, 88-91
 Stone, Peter, 17, 157, 190
 Straw, Jack, 31
 Subsidiarity, principle of, 34, 169
Sun (newspaper), 11, 12n, 15, 19, 25, 140n, 164, 167, 187n
 Sunstein, Cass R., 65, 72, 160
 Supreme Court, 55, 88, 90, 91
 Surowiecki, James, 67, 74-82
 Taine, Hippolyte, 10
 terrorism, see: war on terror
 Tetlock, Richard, 74, 82
 Thatcher, Margaret, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25, 26, 43, 47, 51, 83, 84, 86, 89, 92, 96, 100, 101, 103, 118, 128, 142, 162, 163, 171, 172, 174, 195, 196, 203
 think tanks, 15, 126, 137, 148
 Thompson, Dennis, 57, 58
 Thucydides, 69
 time preference theory, 106, 118
 Trades Union Congress (TUC), 15, 165
 triangulation, 195
 trinity, holy, 14, 183, 187
 Truman, Harry, 16
 Turner, Adair, 123
 Turner, Derek, 194
 tyranny of the majority, 23, 30

 Venetian republic, 63, 69, 72, 181
 von Mises, Ludwig, 105
 voting, preference, 63
 voting behaviour
 campaign contributions, 21
 computer modelling, 22
 emotional preferences, 18
 female preferences, 20
 floating, 22
 key marginals, 23
 physical appearance of candidates, 18-20
 rational ignorance, 20

- Wallace, Robert, 35
Walpole, Robert, 129, 130, 202
war on drugs, 31
war on terror, 11-13
Wars of the Roses, 35
Weatherill, Bernard, 31, 40, 46, 49, 53, 86,
106, 126, 134, 135, 147, 152, 159, 203
Weber, Max, 31, 40, 53, 106, 126, 203
West, Alan, 124
Westen, Drew, 18
whig view of history, 37
Wilks-Heeg, Stuart, 50
Wilson, Harold, 100, 162
Wisdom of Crowds (book), 34, 67, 74-83
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 72
Woodhouse, Diana, 91, 124, 125, 127
Worcester Woman, 20

Young, Hugo, 27, 55, 101
Young, Iris, 157
Younger, Sam, 51-3

Zimbabwe, 50, 53