

Index

- Abbeville massacre (1940), 202–3, 214
- Aberdeen, George Hamilton-Gordon, Earl of (1784–1860), 25–6, 32–3, 39, 65
- Abetz, Otto (1903–1958), 209
- Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz al-Saud, Prince of Saudi Arabia, *later* Crown Prince (b. 1924), 312
- ABN-Amro, 321–3
- Abortion Act, Belgian, 292–3
- Adair, Sir Robert (1763–1855), 49
- Adelaide of Saxe-Meiningen, Duchess of Clarence, *later* Queen of Great Britain (1792–1849), 22
- Akihito, Emperor of Japan (b. 1933), 302
- Aktivism, Aktivists, 157–8, 161, 163–6, 179, 197, 215
- Albert of Saxe-Coburg, Prince Consort of Great Britain (1819–1861), 1, 19–20, 22–3, 63–4, 71, 77, 126, 130
- Albert I, Prince of Belgium, King of the Belgians (1875–1934):
birth, family background and youth, 129–31; character 130, 138–9, 144; education, 130–2, 134; and socialism, 131, 135, 139–40, 144–7, 159, 167, 177–8, 289; and Brück's Law, 131, 134; and the Flemings, 132, 135, 150, 157, 159, 161–2, 164–5, 169, 178, 180, 187; duties as Crown Prince, 134–5, 138; anti-Semitism, 135, 154, 180; dislike of 'Anglo-Saxons,' 135–6, 154, 181; marriage, 136–8, 140, 182; appearance, 138; and his wife Elisabeth, 138–9, 151, 181; and the Catholic Church, 140, 178–9; conspires against the government, 145–6, 168; and the Belgian politicians, 146–7, 159, 162–3, 169, 176–8, 180, 187; on Belgium and the Belgians, 147–8, 186; and his (legitimate) children, 147, 153, 181–2; in favour of neutralism, 149, 153, 183–4, 187; commanding the army in World War I, 150–2, 154, 161, 163; negotiations with the Germans, 154–6, 158–9, 163; and the Loppem Coup, 167–8; installs corporatist regime, 169, 171–2, 195; admires Mussolini, 172, 184; establishes press agency, 176; and Einstein, 180–1; promiscuity, 181; at Mosley's wedding, 182; financial worries, 182, 184; last years, death and funeral, 185–7, 189; on Leopold II, 131, 186; memory of, 191, 247
- Albert II, Prince of Belgium, Prince of Liège, King of the Belgians (b. 1934):
birth, family background and youth, 184, 241; and his brother Baudouin, 249–50, 266, 305; and his uncle Charles, 252; on Lumumba, 259; marriage, 261, 308–9; and his father, 266; character, 305, 308–9; civil list, 306; motoring, 308, 321; and his wife Paola, 308–9, 311, 321; promiscuity, 311, 321; trade missions 311–3; involvement in ESH case, 312–4; implicated in sex abuse scandal, 315; interferes in bank merger case, 322–3; and the Dutroux case, 328–9, 331–2; resents public prosecutor, 333; wants to restore Belgium's standing, 334
- Alen, André, Baron (b. 1950), 293
- Alençon, Emilienne d' (1869–?), 101
- Alexander, Prince of Orange (1818–1848), 63
- Alexander, Duke of Württemberg (1771–1833), 5, 20
- Alexander, Duke of Württemberg (1804–1881), 62

- Alexander I, Tsar of Russia (1777–1825), 3–6, 9–12, 17, 20–1
- Alexandra of Kent, Princess of Great Britain, *later* Lady Ogilvy (b. 1963), 250
- Alexandre, Prince of Belgium (b. 1942), 223, 246, 262
- Alexis Romanov, Crown Prince of Russia (1690–1718), 3
- al-Qa'eda, 337
- Amorbach, 8, 22
- Anethan, Jules d', Baron (1803–1888), 59, 91–2
- Anethan, Lady, 93
- Anglo-Belgian India Rubber Company (ABIR), 106, 112, 125
- Anna, Empress of Russia (1693–1740), 3
- Anna, Grand-Duchess of Russia, *later* Queen of the Netherlands (1795–1865), 17, 63
- Anna Feodorovna, *see* Juliana of Saxe-Coburg Annemans, Gerolf (b. 1958), 332
- annexation plans, Belgian, 79, 88, 175
- Anseele, Edward (1856–1938), 167–9, 286
- anti-Americanism, 135–6, 181, 238, 253
- Anti-Racism Act, Belgian, 339
- anti-Semitism, 132, 135, 178, 180, 182, 190, 199–200, 207, 215–6, 220–1, 227
- Antoinette of Saxe-Coburg, Duchess of Württemberg (1779–1824), 2, 4–6, 20, 23, 62
- Anton Ulrich, Prince of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel (1714–1774), 3
- Antwerp:
 - port of, 28–30, 48, 78, 111, 113, 121–2, 177, 283; during the Belgian Revolution, 33, 35, 37–8, 40–1, 44; free state proposal, 39;
 - Orangism, 40, 45, 49–50; fortifications, 60–1, 82; by-elections (1862), 60; city council, 37, 41, 60–1, 86, 126, 197, 295;
 - destruction of inner city, 116; by-elections (1928), 179; anti-Belgian and anti-royal climate, 86, 191, 298; prostitutes, 294; immigrants, 294, 335
- Aquinas, Thomas, Saint (1225–1274), 141
- Arena, Marie (b. 1966), 280
- army, Belgian, 38, 43, 50–1, 60–1, 89, 91–2, 110, 127, 143, 149–53, 159–63, 176–8, 181, 189–90, 200–1, 203–5, 211, 235, 283
- Ascherson, Neal, 114, 119
- Astrid, Princess of Belgium, Archduchess of Austria-Este (b. 1962), 306
- Astrid of Sweden (Bernadotte), Duchess of Brabant, Queen of the Belgians (1905–1935), 182–4, 194, 219, 251
- Arschot, Philippe d', Count (1771–1846), 41
- Arthur, Chester Alan (1829–1886), 98
- Aspremont-Lynden, Harold d', Count (1914–1967), 259–60, 286
- Asquith, Herbert, *later* Earl of Oxford and Asquith (1852–1928), 155
- Association Internationale Africaine (AIA), 96–8, 102
- Association Internationale du Congo (AIC), 98–9
- Attlee, Clement, *later* Viscount Prestwood (1883–1967), 270
- August, Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry (1818–1881), 62
- Augusta of Great Britain and Hanover, Duchess of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel (1737–1806), 12
- Augusta of Hesse, Duchess of Cambridge (1797–1889), 21
- Augusta of Reuss-Ebersdorff, Duchess of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld (1757–1831), 2, 4–6, 8, 17, 20, 22–3
- Augusta Victoria of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg, German Empress (1858–1921), 127
- Augustus, Duke of Saxe-Gotha-Altenburg (1772–1822), 19–20
- Auschwitz, 202, 221
- Avila, Theresa of, Saint (1515–1582), 263
- the *bäckerin*, *see* Marie-Henriette
- the *bäcketelein*, *see* Leopold II
- Baelde, Paul (1878–1953), 179
- Baels, Hendrik (1878–1951), 218–9
- Baels, Lilian, Princess of Réthy (1916–2002), 218–9, 223–5, 234, 239, 244, 246–51, 265–6, 302, 306, 309
- Baeyens, Ferdinand, Baron (1837–1914), 127
- Bagration, Catherine, *née* Skavronsky, Princess (1783–1857), 16
- Balfroid, Frans, 319
- Banning, Emile (1836–1898), 105
- Banque Générale*, *see* G-Bank
- Bardi, Adelgundes of Braganza, Infanta of Portugal, Countess of (1858–1946), 154–5
- Baroche, Céleste, *née* Letellier, 74
- Baudouin, Prince of Belgium (1869–1891), 93, 117, 130, 134
- Baudouin I, Prince of Belgium, Count of Hainaut, Duke of Brabant, King of the Belgians (1930–1993):
 - birth, family background and youth, 184, 235, 241, 246–7; appearance, 244; and the Belgian politicians, 244–6, 259, 261, 277, 282, 285, 291, 294, 296, 298; and his father, 244, 246–7, 266; character, 244–6, 291, 305, 308; refuses to visit Britain, 245; piety, Catholicism, 246–7, 250, 262–5, 290–3, 295; and Lilian Baels, 246–51, 265–6; marriage, 250, 261–5; and his brother Albert, 249–50,

- 313; and Central Africa, 254–61, 295–6; and Cardinal Suenens, 261–3, 290, 292; and his wife Fabiola, 265–7, 291; popularity, 267, 293–4; upholds corporatism, 272–3, 289, 293; and federalism, 281, 283, 289; physical suffering, 291, 297–8; and the abortion bill, 292–3; creating nobility, 298–9; and his Foundation, 299–300; as King of Europe, 300–1; death and funeral, 302–3; memory of, 303; and his sister-in-law Paola, 311; donates land for mosque, 337
- Bauer, Christine, *née* Stockmar (1784–1842), 24–5
- Bauer, Karoline (1807–1877), 24–7
- Baumont, Maurice (1892–1981), 177
- Beatrix, Crown Princess of the Netherlands, *later* Queen (b. 1938), 250
- Beauharnais, Auguste de, Duke of Leuchtenberg (1810–1835), 40
- Beauharnais, Hortense de, *see* Hortense, Queen of Holland
- Beauharnais, Joséphine de, *see* Joséphine, Empress of the French
- Beaurir, Fernand (d. 1996), 314, 316, 319
- Bebel, August (1840–1913), 131
- Becker, Friedrich, 72
- Beckman, Benedict (1789–1865), 143
- Beernaert, August (1829–1912), 102–7, 109, 124, 140, 145, 169
- Belga*, 176
- Belgian Workers' Party (BWP), *see* Socialist Party, Belgian
- Belgicism, *see* nationalism, Belgian
- Belvédère House, 308–9, 311
- Benedetti, Vincent, Count (1817–1900), 90–1
- Benedict XV (Giacomo della Chiesa), Pope (1854–1922), 166, 178
- Berger, Gottlob (1896–1975), 222
- Berlin, Africa Conference of (1884–1885), 99, 104–5
- Bernadotte, family, 182–3
- Bernadotte, Carl, Duke of Västergötland, Prince of Sweden (1861–1951), 182
- Bertrand, Louis (1869–1937), 132
- Bethmann-Hollweg, Theobald von (1856–1921), 156, 159
- Beust, Friedrich Ferdinand von, Count (1809–1886), 88
- Beyens, Eugène, Baron (1816–1894), 72n, 94
- Beyens, Eugène-Napoléon, Baron (1855–1934), 178
- Bihay, Gerard, 319
- Bille, Aimé, 330–1
- Billiaert, Juul, 160
- bin Laden, Osama (b. 1957), 337–8
- Bismarck, Ferdinand von, Count (1771–1845), 24
- Bismarck, Otto von, Prince (1815–1898), 71, 90–1, 99
- bishops, Belgian, *see* Catholic Church
- Blair, Tony (b. 1953), 334
- Boas, Roger (b. 1934), 313–4, 317, 319
- Boël, Delphine (b. 1968), 311
- Boël, Jacques (b. 1929), 311
- Boël, Pol Clovis, Baron (1868–1941), 121
- bolt mechanism, 284
- Bonaparte, Jérôme, *earlier* King of Westphalia (1784–1860), 79
- Bonaparte, Louis, King of Holland
- Bonaparte, Louis Napoléon, *see* Napoleon III
- Bonaparte, Louis Napoléon (1914–1997), 118
- Bonaparte, Marie-Clotilde (1912–1996), 118
- Bonaparte, Napoléon, *see* Napoleon I
- Bonaparte, Victor Napoléon (1862–1926), 118
- Borginon, Hendrik (1890–1985), 196–7
- Bormann, Martin (1900–1945), 217
- Borms, August (1878–1946), 158, 166–7, 179, 200, 202, 230, 321
- Bosmans, Jules, 130, 134–5
- Botticelli, Sandro (1445–1510), 309
- Bourbon-Parma, Maria-Antonia of Braganza, Infanta of Portugal, Duchess of (1862–1959), 154
- Bourlet, Michel (b. 1949), 327, 329–31
- Brabançonne*, 32–3, 49
- Bracke, Maud, 294
- Brandeis, Louis Dembitz (1856–1941), 180
- Braun, Margaretha, 21
- Breendonk, 201, 215, 228, 231
- Brezhnev, Leonid (1906–1982), 253
- Brialmont, Henri-Alexis (1821–1903), 82–3
- Brichet, Elisabeth (1977–1989), 320, 327–8
- Bricmont, Georges (b. 1917), 251–2
- Briey, Camille de, Count (1799–1877), 75–6, 146
- Britain and Belgium, 36, 43, 51, 60, 62, 64, 80, 91, 109, 122, 125, 148, 150, 155–6, 176, 199, 203–4, 209, 211, 235–6, 245, 250, 297
- Brogie, Maurice de, Prince, Bishop of Ghent (1766–1821), 29–30, 57
- Brooke, Sir James, Rajah of Sarawak (1803–1868), 83
- Broqueville, Charles de, Baron, *later* Count (1860–1940), 146–7, 149–52, 157–9, 163–4, 168, 180, 186
- Brown, Lancelot 'Capability' (1715–1783), 18
- Browne de Tiège, Alexandre de, Baron (1841–1910), 108
- Brück, Nicholas-Rémy (1818–1870), 131
- Brück's Law, 131, 134, 136, 148

- Bruges, 30, 37, 143, 227
- Brussels:
- during the Belgian Revolution, 28, 31–5, 40; Orangism, 40, 49–50; destruction of inner city, 114–5; Dutch language, 114–5, 144, 146, 149, 166, 232, 269, 283–4; jobs, 185, 283; demonstrations, 241, 282, 327–8; demography, 268; immigrants, 269, 284, 335; territorial confinement, 282–4; capital of Europe, 284–5, 301, 313; expansion, 285; constitutional status, 285, 288; centre of Islamic radicalism, 336–8
- Buisseret, Auguste (1888–1965), 227, 232
- Bülow-Schwante, Vicco von, Count (1891–1970), 198
- Buls, Karel (1837–1914), 115
- Bulthé, Bruno (b. 1948), 319
- Bultot, Jean (b. 1951), 316, 318
- Burlet, Jules de (1844–1897), 107–8
- Burundi, 176, 297
- Bury, Charlotte, Lady (1775–1861), 13, 15–6
- Bus de Warnaffe, Charles du, Viscount (1894–1965), 199–200, 227
- Bush, George W. (b. 1946), 334
- Bush, George (b. 1924), 334
- Buydens, Father, 30
- Bysses, Paul, Baron (b. 1945), 323
- Buzen, Gérard (1784–1842), 51
- cabinet, royal, 87, 292
- Callewaert, Jules (1886–1964), 166, 222–3, 231
- Camarilla*, see cabinet, royal
- Cambridge, Adolphus, Duke of (1774–1850), 21
- Cameron, Verney Lovett (1844–1894), 95
- Canaris, Constantin (b. 1906), 223
- Capaccini, Francesco, Internuncio in the Netherlands, later Cardinal (1784–1845), 30
- Capelle, Robert, Count (1889–1974), 192–3, 198, 206–9, 216, 218–20, 224–5, 228, 237–8
- Cap Ferrat, 119, 126
- Carlo, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (1868–1919), 134
- Caroline of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, Princess of Wales, Queen of Great Britain (1768–1821), 12–3, 16, 53
- Caroline, Princess of Monaco, later Princess of Hanover (b. 1957), 310
- Carton de Wiart, Edmond (1876–1959), 94, 125–6
- Carton de Wiart, Henri (1869–1951), 159
- Cartwright, Sir Thomas (1795–1850), 33–4
- Casement, Sir Roger (1864–1916), 121
- Cassation*, *Cour de*, Belgium's supreme court, 114–5, 122, 207, 327, 330, 333, 338, 340
- Castro, Fidel (b. 1926), 334
- Caters, Willem Andries de (1773–1857), 41
- Catherine, Grand-Duchess of Russia, Duchess of Oldenburg, later Queen of Württemberg (1788–1819), 12, 14
- Catherine II the Great, Empress of Russia (1729–1796), 3–4
- Catholic Church, 30, 56–8, 87, 118, 140–1, 144, 178–80, 185, 194, 205, 237, 249, 282–3, 293, 302–3
- Catholic Party, Belgian, 55, 85, 87, 91, 118, 145–7, 149, 169, 171–2, 176–8, 180, 185, 193, 210, 226, 230–2, see also *Christelijke Volkspartij*
- Caussade, Jean-Pierre de (1675–1751), 262
- Ceausescu, Nicolae (1918–1989), 115
- Cecil, Robert, Lord (1864–1958), 177
- Celles, Antoine Visscher de, Count (1779–1841), 41
- censorship, 50, 160–1, 198–9, 231
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 336–7
- Centre for Equal Opportunities and the Fight against Racism (CEOFR), 335, 339–40
- Chabert, Jos (b. 1933), 286
- Chaffart, Fred (b. 1936), 322–3
- Chalet Royal*, Ostend, 120, 124
- Charlemagne, King of the Franks, Roman Emperor (742–814), 133, 270
- Charleroi, 146, 268, 324–6
- Charles, Prince of Belgium, Count of Flanders, Regent of Belgium (1903–1983):
- birth, family background and youth, 139, 147, 153; appearance, 182; character, 182, 194–5, 233; and his brother Leopold, 194–5, 219, 226, 234; sex life, 195, 233; Prince Regent, 233–5, 238, 242; finances, 238, 247, 251–2, 306; and his nephew Baudouin, 244; quarrels with the family, 251; and his nephew Albert, 252; death, 252
- Charles X, King of France (1757–1836), 29
- Charlotte, Princess of Belgium, Empress of Mexico (1840–1927), 53–4, 68, 70, 75, 81, 88–9
- Charlotte of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, Princess Romanov (1694–1715), 3
- Charlotte, Crown Princess of Great Britain (1796–1817), 11–8, 21–2, 63, 72
- Chazal, Ernest (d. 1865), 89
- Chazal, Jean-Pierre, Baron (1766–1840), 31
- Chazal, Pierre Félix, Baron (1808–1892), 31–2, 35, 55, 60, 67–8, 79, 86, 89, 91, 93–4, 100
- chicotte*, 111, 175
- Christelijke Volkspartij* (CVP),
- Christian-Democrats, 232, 235–41, 245, 249, 271, 273, 275–7, 279, 283, 285–7, 298, 338, 340
- Churchill Mary, later Lady Soames (b. 1922), 238

- Churchill, Sir Winston (1874–1965), 151, 199, 201, 210–1, 226, 235, 238, 245
- Ciano, Galeazzo, Count (1903–1944), 209
- Ciergnon Castle, 124, 246
- civil list, 42, 84, 95, 110, 113, 238, 247, 305–7
- Claes, Ernest (1885–1965), 144
- Claes, Lode (1913–1997), 282, 341
- Claes, Willy (b. 1938), 279, 286, 296, 322, 333
- Claremont House, 18, 23–5, 42, 65
- Clarence, Duke of, *see* William IV
- Clark, Joseph (d. 1930), 111
- Clemenceau, Georges (1841–1929), 163
- Clémentine of Orléans, Princess of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry (1817–1907), 62, 100
- Clémentine, Princess of Belgium, Princess Napoléon (1872–1955), 93, 116–8, 134
- Clinton, William Jefferson, U.S. President (b. 1946), 119
- Coburg, town, 1, 19–20
- Coburg, family, *see* Saxe-Coburg
- Coburg-Saalfeld, *later* Coburg & Gotha, duchy of, 1–2, 6–8, 10, 16, 20–1
- Cockerill, steelworks, 184, 290, 300
- Coëme, Guy (b. 1946), 279
- Coghen, Jacques, Count (1791–1858), 309
- collaboration (with Nazi Germany), 206–7, 210, 212, 214–7, 221–4, 227–30
- Collard, Léo (1902–1981), 273
- Colle, Armand (1910–1992), 272
- Colleye (De Weerd), Raymond (1890–1963), 214
- Cologne, Ferdinand August von Spiegel, Count, Archbishop of (1764–1835), 26
- colonialism, 78–9, 94, 173
- Communist Party, Belgian, 167, 172, 225–7, 232, 235, 238, 273
- Congo:
 - pre-colonial, 95–9; Congo Free State (CFS), 99, 102–13, 121–5, 136, 160, 297; Belgian colony, 124–5, 155, 158–9, 173–5, 210, 254–6; since independence, 257–61, 295
- Connerotte, Jean-Marc (b. 1948), 327
- Constantine, Grand-Duke of Russia (1779–1831), 3–6, 9–10
- Constitution, Belgian, 43, 61, 138, 145, 150, 152, 168, 201, 205, 225, 233, 281, 283–4, 288, 293, 296, *see also* franchise
- Constitution, Belgian, violations of, 43, 138, 140, 144, 168, 182, 261, 268, 271, 288n, 293
- constructivism, vii, 169, 173, 189, 192, *see also* corporatism, *also* ethnic engineering, *also* planism, *also* social engineering
- Conway, Edward, Viscount (1804–1871), 53, 67, 75, 78
- Cool, August (1903–1983), 272–3
- Cools, André (1927–1991), 274, 278, 283, 285–6
- Cooreman, Gérard (1852–1926), 163, 168
- Coppé, Joseph (b. 1927), 239
- cordon sanitaire*, 338–9
- corporatism, corporatist system in Belgium, 169–71, 185, 192, 195, 269, 272, 275–7, 286, 289, 293–4, 321–2, 328, 341–2, *see also* Social Partners
- corruption, bribery, 52, 55, 57, 61, 86, 95, 109–10, 113, 121–2, 142, 186, 196, 256, 260, 274, 278–9, 287, 293–4, 312–3, 330, 336, 342
- Coucke, Jan (1811–1860), 143
- Council of Flanders, 158, 161, 163
- Cowper, Emily, *née* Lamb, Countess, *later* Viscountess Palmerston (1787–1869), 24
- Crazy Brabant Killers (Nivelles Gang), 278, 316–7, 319, 330
- crime, organised, 278, 318–20, 324, 331–2, 335–6, *see also* Crazy Brabant Killers, *also* Dutroux, *also* Pinon case
- Crown Domain, Congo, 105, 111–2, 124
- Cumberland, Ernest Augustus, Duke of, *later* King of Hanover (1771–1851), 21
- Cumont, Charles-Paul de, Baron (1902–1990), 259
- Curzon, Alexandra, *later* Lady Metcalfe (1904–1995), 153, 182
- Curzon, Cynthia, *later* Lady Mosley (1898–1933), 153, 182
- Curzon, George Nathaniel, Baron and Marquess Curzon of Kedleston (1859–1925), 153, 155–6
- Curzon, Irene, *later* Baroness Ravensdale of Kedleston (1896–1966), 153
- Curzon, Mary, *née* Leiter, Lady (1870–1906), 153
- Daens, Adolf (1839–1907), 118
- Daensist Party, 146
- Dahmane, Abdesattar (b. 1962), 337
- Daine, Nicolas-Joseph (1782–1843), 37
- Danneels, Godfried, Cardinal, Archbishop of Mechelen (b. 1933), 302
- Dardenne, Sabine (b. 1983), 327
- Davignon, Etienne (Steve), Viscount (b. 1932), 259, 285, 322
- Davignon, Gilles-François (1780–1859), 39
- Davignon, Jacques, Viscount (1887–1965), 198, 206, 212, 214, 216, 228, 259
- Davignon, Julien, Viscount (1854–1916), 125–6
- Davis, Reginald, 310
- Daye, Pierre (1892–1960), 206–7
- Debacker, Thomas (1892–1971), 179–80
- De Baets, Patrick, 330–1
- De Bodt, Richard, 231

- De Bruyne, Henri (d. 1892), 106
 Decker, Jean-Luc, 331
 Declaration of Independence, Belgian (1830), 36
 Declaration of Independence, Flemish (1917), 158, 161–2
 De Clercq, Staf (1884–1942), 190, 196–7, 210, 214–6, 222
 De Clercq, René (1877–1932), 157–8, 165
 De Croo, Herman (b. 1937), 291, 333, 336
De Dag, 197
 De Foy, Robert (1893–1959), 199–200, 203, 228
 Degrelle, Léon (1906–1994), 217
 De Grez, Raymond (1874–1953), 112
 De Groot, Saul (Paul) (1899–1986), 165
 De Gruyter, Caroline, 279–80
 Dehaene, Jean-Luc (b. 1940), 277, 286, 288, 291, 323
 Dehousse, Fernand (1906–1976), 232
 Dejemeppe, Benoît (b. 1951), 318–9, 330
 de Jong, Johannes, Archbishop of Utrecht, *later* Cardinal (1885–1955), 221
 De Kinder, François (1897–1944), 224
 Delacroix, Blanche Caroline, Baroness de Vaughan, *later* Mrs. Durrieux (1883–1948), 120, 126–7
 Delacroix, Lucien, *see* Durrieux, Lucien
 Delacroix, Philippe, *see* Durrieux, Philippe
 De Laet, Jan (1815–1891), 61
 Delathuy, A.M., *see* Marchal, Jules
 Delcroix, Leo (b. 1949), 296
 Delebecque, Louis-Joseph, Bishop of Ghent (1796–1864), 58
 De Lentdecker, Louis (1924–1999), 309
 Delhez, Laetitia (b. 1981), 327
 De Man, Hendrik (1885–1953), 191–3, 201–2, 206, 208–10, 212–4, 227–8, 231, 249, 269, 281, 342
 De Man, Marlene, *née* Flechtheim, 213
 De Meulder, Bruno, 175
 demography, 142, 239, 267–9, 273
 Dendermonde, 33
 Deneckere, Gita, 272–3
 Denuit-Somerhausen, Christine, 294
 De Panne, 152–5, 158, 167, *see also* Villa Maskens
 deportations (May 1940), 200–3, 214
 De Ridder, Hugo (b. 1932), 289–90
 De Schaepdrijver, Karel (1892–1970), 160
 De Smedt, Emile-Joseph, Bishop of Bruges (1909–1995), 249
 Desramault, Luc (b. 1914), 228
 De Staercke, André (1913–2001), 233–4, 238
 Destrée, Jules (1863–1936), 132, 146–7
 Deswarte, Alberic (1875–1928), 157
 Detiège, Leona (b. 1942), 335
 Detremmerie, Hubert (b. 1930), 287
 De Valkeneer, Claude (b. 1923), 245, 298
 Devaux, Jules (1828–1886), 69, 87
 Devèze, Albert (1881–1959), 189–90, 210
De Vlag, Flemish Nazi Party, 217
 De Vleeschauwer, Albert (1897–1971), 210–1, 228, 241
 De Voghel, Franz, Baron (1903–1995), 272–3
 De Wever, Bart (b. 1970), 290
 Dhanis, Francis, Baron (1862–1909), 106–8, 112, 134
 Diana, Princess of Wales, *née* Spencer (1961–1997), 310
 Dibbets, Bernard, Baron (1782–1839), 37
 Didisheim, Michel, Baron, *later* Count (b. 1930), xv, 299, 312–4
 Dietrichstein-Proskau und Leslie, Moritz Johann von, Count (1801–1852), vi, 49
 Digby, Jane, Lady Ellenborough (1807–1881), 19
 Dillen, Karel (b. 1925), 339
 Dinjaert, Raymond (1900–1985), 260
 Di Rupo, Elio (b. 1951), 283–4, 289, 333
 dividing Belgium, *see* partition plans
 Dixon, J., 49
 Domela-Nieuwenhuis-Nyegaard, Jan (1870–1955), 158, 165
Donation Royale, 124, 307
 Doret, Christine, 315
 Dorothea of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry, *later* Princess of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (1881–1967), 101
 Dosfel, Lodewijk (1881–1925), 164, 166
 Doyle, Sir Arthur Conan (1859–1930), 122
 Drubbel, Honoré, Baron (1855–1924), 164
 Ducpétiaux, Edouard (1804–1868), 31, 34–6
 Ducrest, Georgette, 7
 Dunkirk, 206, 212
 Dunlop, John (1840–1921), 109
 Durrieux, Antoine, 120, 126–7
 Durrieux, Lucien, Duke of Tervuren (1906–1984), 126–7, 195
 Durrieux, Philippe, Count of Ravenstein (1907–1914), 126–7
 Dutroux, Marc (b. 1956), 280, 324–7, 329–30, 332
 Duvieusart, Jean (1900–1977), 241
 Duvivier, Ignace (1777–1853), 35
 economic growth, stagnation, decline, 28–9, 142, 185, 267–8, 275–6
 Eden, Sir Anthony, *later* Earl of Avon (1897–1977), 226, 235
 Edward, Duke of Kent (1767–1820), 19, 21–3

- Eerdeken, Claude (b. 1948), 335, 342
- Ehlers, Ernst (1909–1980), 217
- Ehrenburg Palace, 1, 8, 19–20
- Einstein, Albert (1879–1955), 180–1
- Elections, Belgian:
 general (1830), 38–9; municipal (1830), 40;
 general (1831), 44; municipal (1836), 50;
 general (1863), 61; municipal (1866), 61;
 general (1870), 91; general (1884), 87, 145;
 general (1894), 145; general (1910), 145;
 general (1912), 146; general (1919), 169, 171;
 municipal (1932), 180; municipal (1938),
 197; general (1939), 171–2, 197; general
 (1946), 229, 238; general (1949), 239;
 referendum (1950), 239; general (1950), 240;
 general (1954), 245; general (1958), 249, 271;
 general (1961), 273; general (1965), 275;
 general (1968), 275; general (1971), 285;
 general (1974), 285; European (1979), 286;
 general (1987), 338; general (1991), 286, 298,
 338; general (1995), 338; general (1999), 286,
 338; general (2003), 338, regional (2004),
 338; *see also* Antwerp, by-elections
- Elias, Hendrik (1902–1973), 190, 196–7, 215,
 222–3, 231
- Elisabeth (*Erszi*), Archduchess of Austria, *later*
 Princess of Windisch-Graetz, *later* Mrs.
 Petznek (1883–1963), 101, 116, 136
- Elisabeth of Bavaria, Empress of Austria,
 Queen of Hungary (1837–1898), 101, 116
- Elisabeth (*Liesel*) of Bavaria, Queen of the
 Belgians (1876–1965):
 marriage, 137–8, 140; appearance, 138;
 character, 138, 148; and her husband
 Albert, 138–9, 151, 181; and music, 147–8,
 252–3; and her children, 147–8, 153; during
 World War I, 151, 153–4, 164, 167; favours
 Communism, 180, 238, 252–4; and the Jews,
 180, 221; anti-Americanism, 181, 238, 253;
 promiscuity, 181; at Mosley's wedding,
 182; favours Nazism, 189, 202; and Hendrik
 De Man, 193, 201–2, 213, 231; during World
 War II, 201–2, 221; brings Lilian to Leopold,
 218; during the Royal Issue, 233, 238; and
 Camille Huysmans, 238, 254; civil list, 247,
 306; funeral, 251, 266
- Elisabeth of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, Queen
 of Prussia (1715–1797), 2
- Elizabeth, Empress of Russia (1709–1762), 3
- Elizabeth II, Queen of Great Britain (b. 1926),
 250, 302
- Elphinstone, Margaret Mercer, Viscountess
 Keith, *later* Countess de Flahaut (1788–1867),
 16–7
- Emerson, Barbara, 94
- emigration, 142
- Empain, Edouard, Baron (1852–1929), 121
- Erdal, Fehriye (b. 1977), 337
- Ernst I, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld, Duke
 of Saxe-Coburg & Gotha (1784–1844), 2, 6–8,
 16–7, 19–21, 23, 63
- Ernst II, Duke of Saxe-Coburg & Gotha
 (1818–1893), 19, 63–4
- Ernst Friedrich, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld
 (1724–1800), 1
- Estève, Marguerite d' (*Margot, Reine du Congo*),
 102
- ethnic engineering, 174–5
- Etienne, Alain, 317, 319
- Europe, Belgium as the model of, viii, 133,
 192–3, 269, 271, 300–1, 305, 341–3
- Europe, capital of, 114, 284, 313
- European Council and Parliament, offices of,
 287, 307
- European integration and unification, 208–9,
 213, 269–71
- European Union (EU), 213, 269, 280, 289,
 300–1, 335, 341
- Eurosystem Hospitalier* (ESH), 312–4, 320
- Eyskens, Gaston, *later* Viscount (1905–1988),
 214, 227, 237–41, 245, 249–50, 255–7, 259, 261,
 265, 271–4, 276, 286
- Eyskens, Mark, Viscount (b. 1933), 275, 286
- Evain, Louis, Baron (1775–1852), 49
- Fabiola, *née* Mora y Aragón, Queen of the
 Belgians (b. 1928), 263–7, 272, 282, 291–2, 295,
 306, 310
- Fabre-Luce, Alfred (1899–1983), 192
- Fahd bin Abdul Aziz al-Saud, Crown Prince of
 Saudi Arabia, *later* King (b. 1923), 312
- Faingnaert, Arthur (1883–1971), 165
- Falkenhausen, Alexander von, Baron
 (1878–1966), 207, 210–2, 214, 216
- fascism, 178, 182, 184, 190, 196–8, *see also*
 Fascist Party, Belgian
- Fascist Party, Belgian, 172, 217
- Faure, Félix (1841–1899), 119
- federalism, 147, 280–1, 283, 288–9, 300–1, 341–2
- Federation of (Belgian) Employers, 169, 272
- Ferdinand of Saxe-Coburg, Prince of Koháry
 (1785–1851), 2, 10, 17, 23, 62, 100
- Ferdinand I, Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry,
 King of Bulgaria (1861–1948), 62, 101, 159
- Ferdinand II, Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry,
 Titular King of Portugal (1816–1885), 62
- Ferdinand IV (*Nasone*), King of Naples and
 Sicily (1751–1825), 47, 74
- Fermepin, Sophie (1797–1885), 19
- Ferry, Jules (1832–1893), 98

- Ficquelmont, Dorothée de, *née* von Tiesenhausen, Countess (1804–1863), 19
- Fiévez, Léon, 111
- Finné, Léon (d. 1985), 316
- Fitzherbert, Maria, *née* Smythe (1756–1837), 12
- Fitzclarence, Frederick, Earl of Munster (1794–1842), 15
- Flamingantism, Flamingants, *see* nationalism, Flemish
- Flanders, *see* Flemish provinces
- Flemish Movement, *see* nationalism, Flemish
- Flemish-Nationalist Party, *see* Daensist Party, *also* *Front Partij*, *also* *Katholieke Vlaamse Volkspartij*, *also* *Meeting Partij*, *also* New Flemish alliance, *also* *Vlaams Belang*, *also* *Vlaams Blok*, *also* *Vlaams-Nationaal Blok*, *also* *Vlaams-Nationaal Verbond*, *also* *Volksunie*
- Flemish provinces (Flanders), 28, 34–5, 37–8, 55, 90, 141–4, 157, 160, 185, 212, 238–41, 245, 249, 267–8, 272–6, 280–5, 288–90, 338
- Force Publique*, 106–8, 110–1, 254, 256, 258
- Fornari, Raffaele, Nuncio in Brussels, *later* Cardinal (1787–1854), 56–8
- Fortis, 321–3
- Fossey, Diana (1932–1985), 296
- Fourez, Jacques (d. 1983), 316
- Fourniret, Michel (b. 1942), 320n
- France and Belgium, 27, 36, 39, 43, 51, 65, 71, 80, 88, 90, 92, 108, 149, 196, 199, 203–4, 212, 232, 235, 239, 336, *see also* Franco-Belgian military alliance
- franchise, 38, 85, 140, 145, 168, 239
- Francis, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld (1750–1806), 1–6, 129
- Franco, Francisco (1892–1975), 253
- Franco-Belgian military alliance, 176–8, 183, 187, 189–91
- François, Léon, 318
- Francois, Emile (1863–1935), 184
- Franz Joseph, Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary (1830–1916), 70, 101
- Frateur, J.-Léopold (d. 1952) 175
- Fredrica of Prussia, Duchess of York (1767–1820), 15
- Fredericq, Paul, Chancellor of Ghent University (1850–1920), 165
- Frederik, Prince of Orange (1797–1881), 25, 33–5
- Fredrik V, King of Denmark (1723–1766), 3
- Frelinghuysen, Frederick Theodore (1817–1885), 98
- Frenssen, Leo (1880–1946), 197, 202
- Frère-Orban, Walthère (1812–1896), 86, 88, 91, 102
- Frey, Roger (1913–1997), 248
- Friedman, Maurice, 158, 165
- Friedrich, Crown Prince of Prussia, *later* German Emperor Friedrich III (1831–1888), 90
- Friedrich II the Great, King of Prussia (1712–1786), 2
- Friedrich IV, Duke of Saxe-Gotha-Altenburg (1774–1825), 19, 21
- Friedrich Augustus ('F'), Prince of Prussia (1779–1843), 14–5, 24
- Friedrich Wilhelm IV, King of Prussia (1795–1861), 71
- Front des Francophones* (FDF), 285–6
- frontism, Front Movement, *Front Partij*, 159–61, 171, 177–9, 190, 196–7, 215
- Gaillard, Louis (1773–1830), 37
- Galet, Emile (1870–1940), 131, 153, 155, 163–4, 183
- Galopin, Alexandre (1879–1944), 207, 223
- Galopin Committee, 207, 228
- Garot, Jean-Claude, 315
- Gasparri, Pietro, Cardinal (1852–1934), 179
- G-Bank, 184, 300, 321–3
- Gebhardt, Karl (1897–1948), 189, 198, 206–8, 212, 217, 220, 226
- Geijsbregts, Nathalie (b. 1981), 320
- Gendarmerie*, *see* police, Belgian
- Gendebien, Alexandre (1789–1869), 30, 32–3, 35–6, 38, 40, 141
- Génie, Eugène (1872–1941), 154, 181
- genocide, 111–2, 215, 220, 296–7, *see also* Auschwitz
- George III, King of Great Britain (1738–1820), 12, 21–2
- George IV, Prince of Wales, Prince Regent, King of Great Britain (1762–1830), 12–8, 21–3, 25–6
- George V, King of Great Britain (1865–1936), 131
- George VI, King of Great Britain (1895–1952), 245, 250
- Gérard, Max-Léo (1879–1955), 176, 207
- Gérault-Richard, Alfred Léon (1860–1911), 139
- Gerlier, Pierre, Cardinal, Archbishop of Lyons (1880–1965), 221
- Germany (Prussia) and Belgium, 44, 65, 88, 150, 154–6, 163, 176–7, 183, 196–200, 203, 209, 212, 217
- Gestapo, 204–5, 213, 217, 230
- Gezelle, Guido (1830–1899), 160
- Ghent, 28–9, 33, 35, 37, 40, 49–50, 241, 268
- Ghent University, 132, 158, 164–5, 170, 185, 229, 339
- Gillet, Paul (1891–1964), 258, 272

- Gladstone, William Ewart (1809–1898), 91
 Glenbervie, Catherine Anne Douglas, *née*
 North, Baroness of (1760–1817), 13
 Glineur, Henri (1899–1978), 184
 Gocho, Ethiopian king, 59
 Goebbels, Joseph (1897–1945), 205
 Goethals, Charles, Baron (1782–1851), 37
 Goethals, Pieter (1826–1860), 143
 Goffinet, Adrien, Baron (1812–1886),
 79, 82, 93, 95, 103
 Goffinet, Auguste, Baron (1857–1927),
 82, 125, 127
 Goffinet, Constant, Baron (1857–1931),
 82, 121, 125
 Goossens, François (1909–1977), 244n
 Grâce-Berleur, 241
 Green Party, Belgian, 277, 295, 298
 Grégoire, Ernest (1800–?), 37
 Greindl, Jules, Baron, *later* Count (1835–1917),
 94, 96, 109, 131, 134
 Greville, Charles, Lord (1794–1865), 24
 Grey, Charles, Lord (1764–1845), 44
Groupe Islamique Armé (GIA), 336–7
 Gulf War (1991), 297, 312
 Gustav V, king of Sweden (1858–1950), 182
 Gutt, Camille (1884–1971), 210–1
- Habsburg, family, 10–1, 70, 101
 Habyarimana, Jean-Pierre, 296
 Habyarimana, Juvénal (1936–1994), 295–7
 Haig, Sir Douglas, *later* Earl Haig
 (1861–1928), 156
 Hainaut, Jan (1877–1920), 166
 Halifax, Edward Wood, Viscount of
 (1881–1959), 211
 Hanotaux, Gabriel (1853–1944), 108
 Hardinge, Charles, Baron of Penshurst
 (1858–1944), 175
 Hardy, Henri, 94
 Harvey, Sir Oliver, *later* Lord Harvey of
 Tasburgh (1893–1968), 235–6
 Hayek, Friedrich (1899–1992), vii
 Helleputte, Joris (1852–1925), 147
 Hemptinne, Jean-Félix de, Bishop of the
 Katanga (1876–1958), 118
 Hennebicq, Léon (1871–1940), viii
 Henriette, Princess of Belgium, Duchess of
 Vendôme (1870–1948), 130–1, 137, 139,
 172, 184
 Hertling, Georg von, Count (1843–1919), 163
 Heydrich, Reinhard (1904–1942), 203, 217
 Heymans, Cornelius (1892–1968), 229
 Himmler, Heinrich (1900–1945),
 208, 217, 222–3
 Hirschstein, 225
- Hitler, Adolf (1889–1945), 112, 124–5, 178,
 180, 183, 189–90, 193, 196, 198–9, 202,
 205–17, 223–5, 247
 Hochschild, Adam, 123, 125
 Holzkirchen, lordship of, 11, 17
 Honecker, Erich (1912–1994), 254
 Hoogvorst, Emmanuel van der Linden d',
 Baron (1781–1866), 33
 Hortense de Beauharnais, Queen of Holland
 (1783–1837), 7–8
 Hoste, Hector, 119
 House, Edward Mandell (1858–1938), 158
 Hoyer-Millar, Frederick Robert, *later* Lord
 Inchyra (1900–1989), 235
 Hurel, General, 49
 Hussein, Saddam (b. 1937), 334
 Hutchinson, Sir Graham Seton
 (1890–1946), 187
 Hutsebaut, Carine (b. 1956), 333
 Huyse, Luc, 231
 Huysmans, Camille (1871–1968), 238, 245, 254
 Hymans, Paul (1865–1941), 146, 149, 159,
 162, 183
- Ieper, 37, 152, 161
 immigration, 29, 31, 144, 199–200, 268–9,
 284, 335, 338–9
L'Indépendance Belge, 115, 118
 Ingeborg of Denmark, Duchess of
 Västergötland (1878–1958), 183
 Ingenbleek, Jules (1876–1953), 139, 146–7,
 151, 157, 164, 207
 Isabelle of Orléans, *later* Duchess of Guise
 (1878–1961), 136
 Isabelle of Orléans, *later* Countess of
 Schönborn-Buchheim (b. 1932), 250
 Israel, Fortunato (*Tuna*), *née* Habib, 313–4, 320
 Ivan VI, Prince of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel,
 Tsar of Russia (1740–1764), 3–4
- Jacobs, Victor (1838–1891), 91
 Jacques, Jules, Baron de Dixmude
 (1858–1928), 160
 Jahjah, Dyab Abu (b. 1971), 335
 Jamar, Joseph, 225–6
 Jan IV, Duke of Brabant (1403–1427), 282
 Janne, Henri (1908–1991), 273
 Janson, Paul-Emile (1872–1944), 167–8, 192–3,
 199–200, 206, 286
 Janssen (Baron), family, 307
 Janssen, Camille (1837–1926), 105
 Janssen, Paul-Emmanuel, Baron
 (b. 1931), 322–3
 Janssens, Charles (1898–1982), 235, 245–6
 Janssens, Edmond, 122

- Janssens, Emile (1902–1989), 254, 256, 258
 Jean, Prince of Bourbon-Parma, Grand-Duke of Luxemburg (b. 1921), 251
 Jeffries, Mary, Miss, 102
 Jeffries, Mary, Mrs., 102
 Jenneval, Louis Dechet (1801–1830), 32–3
 Jeunieuu, Josiane, 315
 Johann, Archduke of Austria (1782–1859), 26
 Johann, Prince of Saxony, *later* King of Saxony (1801–1873), 25
 John XXIII (Angelo Roncalli), Pope (1881–1963), 266, 308
 John Paul II (Karol Wojtyła), Pope (1920–2005), 303
 Jonckx, Alfons (1872–1953), 140
 Jordan, Dorothea (1762–1816), 22
 Joseph, Archduke of Austria, Palatine of Hungary (1776–1847), 70, 76
 Joséphine de Beauharnais, *née* Tascher de la Pagerie, Empress of the French (1763–1814), 7
 Joséphine, Princess of Belgium (1870–1871), 130
 Joséphine, Princess of Belgium, Princess of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (1872–1958), 130, 134, 136–7
 Joséphine-Charlotte, Princess of Belgium, Grand-Duchess of Luxemburg (1927–2005), 184, 251
 Jourdain, Robert (1897–1952), 224
 Juárez, Benito (1806–1872), 88–9
 judiciary, courts, Belgian, 38, 61, 115, 143, 164–6, 229–31, 277–9, 283, 294, 314, 318–21, 326, 330, 333, 336, 339–40
 Julia of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, Queen of Denmark (1729–1796), 3
 Juliana (*Julchen*, Anna Feodorovna) of Saxe-Coburg, Grand-Duchess of Russia (1781–1860), 2, 4–6, 9–10, 17, 23
 Jungbluth, Harry (1847–1930), 130, 135, 146
- Kalff, Jan (b. 1937), 322
 Kalonji, Albert (b. 1919), 259, 261
 Kapodistrias, Ioánnis, Count (1776–1831), 25
 Karajan, Herbert von (1908–1989), 310
 Karl, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, King of Romania (1839–1914), 129, 138
 Karl Ludwig, Archduke of Austria (1833–1896), 89
 Karl Theodor, Duke in Bavaria (1839–1909), 137
 Karsman, Jacob (1818–1886), 61
 Kasai, 173, 257, 259, 261
 Kasa-Vubu, Joseph (1910?–1969), 254–6, 260
 Katanga, 95, 173, 257–61, 295
- Katholieke Vlaamse Volkspartij*, 179
 Kennedy, John Fitzgerald (1917–1963), 253
 Kent, Duke of, *see* Edward
 Kerkhofs, Louis-Jozef, Bishop of Liège (1878–1962), 221
 Kethulle, Charles de la, 107
 Keyes, Sir Roger, *later* Lord Keyes (1872–1945), 164
 Keyes, Roger, Lord Keyes (b. 1919), 220
 Khaled ibn Abdul Aziz al-Saud, King of Saudi Arabia (1913–1982), 312
 Khrushchev, Nikita Sergeevich (1894–1971), 253
 Kiewitz, Werner, 205, 207–8, 212, 217, 220, 225
 King Baudouin Foundation, 299–300, 307, 314
 Knatchbull-Hugessen, Sir Hughe (1886–1971), 148, 234–6
 Knokke, 194, 205, 218, 246, 330
 Koháry, Antonia, Princess (1797–1862), 17
 Koháry, Ferenc József, Prince (1767–1826), 17
 Kok, Salomon, 158
 Königsmarck, Hans von, Count (1799–1867), 51
 Kretschmann, Theodor Conrad (1762–1820), 5, 8
- labour camps, Congo, 110–2, 173–4
 Laeken, *see* Laken
 Lafayette, Marie-Joseph de, Marquess (1757–1834), 30–1
 Lagrange, Charles (1851–1932), 131, 148
 Lagrange, Eugène (1855–?), 131
 Lahaut, Julien (1884–1950), 244
 Laken (Palace), 53, 68, 72, 100, 116, 120, 124, 130, 205, 218, 223, 244, 246, 250, 252, 265, 291, 308–9
 Lalaing, Henriette, *née* van Maldeghem, Countess (1787–1866), 49
 Lallemand, Roger (b. 1932), 291
 Lambermont, Auguste, Baron (1819–1905), 82, 94, 134
 Lambert, Léon, Baron (1851–1919), 154
 Lambrecks, Eefje (1976–1995), 326–7
 Lambrichts, René (1900–1993), 178
 Lamennais, Félicité-Robert de (1782–1854), 57
 Langlois, Jacques, 327, 329, 331
 Language problem (Dutch vs French), 28, 38, 61, 75, 85–6, 114–5, 130, 133, 143–4, 149, 151, 158, 160, 185, 190, 211, 232, 269, 282–4, 310, 335
 Lannoy, Col. de, 75
 Larock, Victor (1904–1977), 271
 Latinus, Paul (1950–1984), 315–6, 319
 Launoit, Paul de, Baron, *later* Count (1891–1981), 230, 272

- Laurent, Prince of Belgium (b. 1963), 306, 310–1
- Laureys, Jan (1881–1955), 215, 230
- Laureys, Stefaan (1911–1945), 230
- Lauwens, Jeannine, 326
- Laval, Pierre (1883–1945), 212
- Lebeau, Joseph (1794–1865), 35, 39, 41, 55, 59
- Leemans, Victor (1901–1971), 216, 221, 223
- Lefebvre, Jacques (1930–1995), 279
- Lefevre, Theo (1914–1973), 241, 273–5
- Legaré, Hugh Swinton (1797–1843), 48
- Leiningen, Emich Karl von, Prince (1763–1814), 8, 14
- Leiningen, Feodora von, Princess (1807–1872), 8
- Leiningen, Karl von, Prince (1804–1856), 8
- Leiter, Levi Zeigler (1834–1904), 182
- Lejeune, Julie (1986–1995 or '96), 325–7, 332
- Lelièvre, Michel (1971–1995), 326–7, 329
- Leman, Johan (b. 1946), 335, 339
- Lenin (Ulyanov), Vladimir (1870–1924), 238
- Leo XIII, Pope, *see* Pecci
- the *Leopich*, *see* Leopold I
- Leopold, Prince of Belgium, Count of Hainaut (1859–1869), 81, 93
- Leopold, Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry (1878–1916), 101
- Leopold I (*Poldi*, the *Leopich*), Prince of Saxe-Coburg, King of the Belgians (1790–1865):
 birth, family background and youth, 1–2, 4–9; and Albert of Saxe-Coburg, 1, 19–20, 22, 63–4; character, 5, 15–6, 24, 26–7, 54–8, 61, 66; appearance, 7–8; in Russian service, 5, 9–10; and international politics, 10, 64–5, 69, 80, 90; and Charlotte of Great Britain, 11–8, 72; and his fortune, 17–8, 23, 42, 51–3, 64, 70–1; his English years, 18–9, 22–6, 42; promiscuity, 19, 24, 54, 66–7; and (Queen) Victoria, 23, 51, 62–5, 68, 72; and Karoline Bauer, 24–7; and the crown of Greece, 25–7; and the establishment of Belgium, 41–4, 49–51, 141; and Louise of Orléans, 47–8, 53–4, 64–8, 72; and the press, 50, 55, 57–8, 67; and his (legitimate) children, 53, 68, 70, 72, 74–5, 83, 85; and the Belgian politicians, 54–5, 58, 68–71, 87, 309; and the Catholic Church, 56–8, 86; on Belgium, 58–61, 67, 71; imperial ambitions, 59, 62; and the fortification of Antwerp, 60; matchmaking, 62–3, 70; and Arcadie Claret Meyer, 66–8, 71; last years, death and funeral, 70–2, 81, 87; memory of, 246, 281
- Leopold II (*Leo*, the *bäcktelein*), Prince of Belgium, Duke of Brabant, King of the Belgians, Sovereign of the Congo (1835–1909):
 birth, family background and youth, 53, 68, 74–6; and his father, 70, 72, 74, 83, 85; and his wife Marie-Henriette, 70, 76–8, 93; and his brother Philippe, 71, 74–5, 134; appearance, 74–6; character, 74–7, 81–2, 85, 94, 100; sex life, 76–8, 93, 101–2, 118–20; and Queen Victoria, 76–7, 84, 91, 104, 116–7; business dealings, 78, 81–2, 85, 90, 121; and his fortune, 78, 82, 84–5, 97, 102, 108–12, 123–4; early colonisation plans, 78–9, 83–4; on Belgium and the Belgians, 79, 83, 92, 103, 132; and the Belgian politicians, 79, 81, 85–7, 91–2, 100, 103, 106–9, 123–7; forges Belgian nationalism, 79, 86, 106, 113; wants to wage war, 79–80, 84, 89, 107; and France, 80, 90; and his sister Charlotte, 81, 88–90; and his (legitimate) children, 81, 93, 100–1, 116–8, 120–1, 124, 307; and his collaborators, 82–3, 94, 102, 105; tries to acquire Luxemburg, 88; and the Franco-German War of 1870, 90–2; and general military conscription, 92, 127; and the Congo, 95–9, 102–6, 108–13, 121–5, 173, 297; attempts to grab the Sudan, 107–9; destroying and rebuilding cities, 113–6, 120–1, 206; and Blanche Delacroix, 120, 126–7; last years, death and funeral, 127, 139; and his successor Albert, 130–1, 134–8; and the Catholic Church, 140; memory of, 186, 246, 255, 257, 261
- Leopold III, Prince of Belgium, Duke of Brabant, King of the Belgians (1901–1983):
 birth, family background and youth, 139, 147, 153; appearance, 181; and his father, 181–2, 191; character, 182, 191, 193; and his wife Astrid, 182–4, 194, 219; sex life, 184, 193–4, 205, 213, 218, 248, 312; and his (legitimate) children, 184, 194, 223, 246–7, 266; and the Belgian politicians, 189–91, 193, 196, 198, 203–5, 211, 214, 224–6, 234–5, 238, 241, 245; in favour of neutralism and appeasement, 189–91, 193, 197–9, 225; and the Flemings, 190–1, 210, 237; and Hendrik De Man, 191, 193, 201, 206, 208–9, 212–3, 231; and the Catholic Church, 194, 205, 237; and his brother Charles, 194–5, 219, 234, 252; wants to become dictator, 196, 207; distrusts the Allies, 199, 203, 224–5, 237; Churchill on, 199, 226; and the Jews, 200, 207, 209, 220–1; commanding and surrendering the army in World War II, 201, 203–4; as a German 'prisoner,' 205–8, 218–9, 224–6, 233; and Hitler, 206–10,

- 212–3, 217, 224–5, 234, 247; moroseness, nervous breakdown, 212, 217, 225, 234; and Lilian Baels, 218–20, 223–4, 234, 239–40, 247–9, 247–9; tries to regain his throne, 234–7, 241; forced to abdicate, 241–2, 271; as former king, 244, 247–50, 265–6, 306
- Leroy, Pierre, 255–6
- Lesseps, Ferdinand-Marie de, Viscount (1805–1894), 78
- Leuven, 33, 37, 282
- Leuven, Catholic University of, 185, 282–3
- Liberal Party, Belgian, 55, 58, 85, 87, 91, 145–6, 149, 167–9, 171–2, 176, 193, 226, 231–2, 235, 238–9, 245, 249–50, 271, 275–7, 333, 338, 340
- Lichtervelde, 37
- Lichtervelde, Louis de, Count (1889–1959), 186
- Liebaers, Herman (b. 1919), 119, 265, 290, 298–9
- Liebknecht, Karl (1871–1919), 168
- Liège, 28, 32, 146, 239–41, 268
- Liekendael, Eliane (b. 1929), 333
- Lieven, Christophe, Prince (1774–1839), 26
- Lieven, Dorothea, *née* von Benckendorff, Princess (1783–1857), 24, 62
- Ligne, family, 49
- Ligue d'Action Wallonne*, 212, 227, 232
- Lilian, Princess of Réthy, *see* Baels
- Lippens, Joseph (d. 1892), 106
- Lippens, Leopold, Count (b. 1941), 323
- Lippens, Maurice, Count (1875–1956), 194, 198, 210, 212, 218, 228
- Lippens, Maurice, Count (b. 1943), 322–3
- Lloyd George, David, *later* Earl of Dwyfor (1863–1945), 126, 163, 204
- Löbell, Johann Wilhelm (1786–1863), 45
- Loë-Imstenaedt, Franz von, Baron (1789–1836), 69
- London, Conference and Treaty of (1830–1), 39, 41, 44, 148, 176
- Long, Breckinridge (1881–1958), 180
- Lonyay, Elmyr, Count (1863–1946), 116, 136
- Loos, Jules, 260
- Loppem Coup (1918), 167–9, 171, 195, 272, 275
- Louf, Regina (b. 1969), 330–1
- Louis, King of Holland (1778–1846), 7–8
- Louis XVI, King of France (1754–1793), 29, 31, 47
- Louise of Baden-Durlach, *later* Empress of Russia (1779–1826), 3
- Louise, Princess of Belgium, Princess of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry (1858–1924), 81, 100–1, 117
- Louise of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, Princess of Prussia (1720–1780), 2
- Louise of Orléans, Queen of the Belgians (1812–1850), 47–50, 53–6, 58, 61–2, 64–9, 72, 74–5, 77
- Louise of Saxe-Gotha, Duchess of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld (1800–1831), 19–21
- Louis-Philippe, Prince of Belgium (1833–1834), 53
- Louis-Philippe, Duke of Orléans, King of the French (1773–1850), 29, 39–40, 42–3, 47, 56, 65
- Louvigny, Bob, 315
- Ludovic, C., 45
- Luitpold, Regent of Bavaria (1821–1912), 138
- Lumumba, Patrice Emery (1925–1961), 255–61
- Luns, Joseph (1911–2002), 308
- Luxemburg, Grand-Duchy of, and Belgium, 44, 88, 175–6
- Luxemburg, Rosa (1871–1919), 168
- Lyttelton, Oliver, *later* Viscount Chandos (1893–1972), 236
- Maaroufi, Tarek (b. 1965), 336–7
- Magnette, Charles (1863–1937), 166
- Major, Louis (1902–1985), 272–3
- Makins, Sir Roger, *later* Lord Sherfield (1904–1996), 211
- Malmesbury, James Harris, Earl of (1807–1889), 58
- Malou, Jules (1810–1886), 92, 100
- Mangé, Etienne (b. 1946), 279
- Mao Zedong (1893–1976), 253
- Marchal, An (1977–1995), 326–8,
- Marchal, Jules (1924–2003), 122
- Marchal, Paul (b. 1953), 328–9
- Marchal, Betty, *née* Kolb (b. 1952), 328
- Marees van Swinderen, E. de, Baronet, Dutch Ambassador in London, 175
- Maria II, Queen of Portugal (1819–1853), 62
- Marianne of Saxe-Coburg (1788–1794), 2
- Marie of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, Countess of Flanders (1845–1912), 119, 129–31, 134, 139
- Marie of Orléans, Duchess of Württemberg (1813–1839), 62
- Marie of Württemberg, Duchess of Saxe-Coburg & Gotha (1799–1860), 20–1
- Marie-Amélie of Bourbon-Sicily, Queen of the French (1782–1866), 47, 66
- Marie-Gabrielle Wittelsbach, Princess of Bavaria (1878–1912), 137
- Marie-Henriette (the *bäckin*), Archduchess of Austria, Duchess of Brabant, Queen of the Belgians (1836–1902), 70, 72, 76–7, 81, 93–4, 100, 117, 120, 130, 139
- Marie-José, Princess of Belgium, Queen of Italy (1906–2001), 139, 147–8, 153, 181, 183–4, 209, 212–3, 217, 253

- Marique, Etienne, 331
 Margaret, Princess of Great Britain, *later*
 Countess of Snowdon (1930–2002),
 245, 250, 265
 Marlborough, John Churchill, Duke of
 (1650–1722), 236
 Marnix, family, 49
 Marnette, Georges (b. 1946), 319
 Martens, Wilfried (b. 1936), 276–7, 281,
 284–8, 293, 295–7, 300, 314
 Martha of Sweden (Bernadotte), Crown
 Princess of Norway (1901–1954), 183
 Martin, Michelle (b. 1960), 324, 327, 329
 Marx, Karl (1818–1883), 131, 135
 Mary, Princess of Great Britain, Duchess of
 Gloucester (1776–1857), 15
 Massa, Hubert (1945–1999), 332
 Massard, Charles, 111
 Massood, Ahmad Shah (1953–2001), 336–7
 Mathot, Guy (1941–2005), 277, 279, 316–7
 Mattacic-Keglevic, Geza, Count
 (1867–1923), 117
 Maximilian, Archduke of Austria, Emperor of
 Mexico (1832–1867), 70, 77, 81, 88–9
 Maximilian of Saxe-Coburg (1792–1793), 2
 Mechelen, 33, 35, 37, 134
Meeting Partij, 61, 91
 Meeus, Ferdinand, *later* Count de Meeûs d’
 Argenteuil (1798–1861), 52
 Meissner, Otto (1880–1953), 217
 Melbourne, William Lamb, Viscount of
 (1779–1848), 62
 Melikov, Abraham (b. 1958), 336
 Mellinet, Aimé-François (1768–1852), 37
 Menen, 37
 Mensdorff-Pouilly, Emmanuel von, Count
 (1777–1852), 10, 58
 Mercier, Désiré, Cardinal, Archbishop of
 Mechelen (1851–1926), 140–1, 178–9, 282
 Merlot, Joseph (1885–1959), 239–40
 Merode, Félix de, Count (1791–1857), 30, 35
 Metternich, Klemenz von, Prince (1773–1859),
 10–11, 20, 24, 65–6, 69
 Metternich, Mélanie, *née* Zichy-Ferraris Zichy
 de Zich et Vásonykeö, Princess
 (1805–1854), 76
 Mexico, Empire of, 70, 88–9
 Meyer, Arcadie, *née* Claret (1826–1897),
 66–8, 71–2
 Meyer, Friedrich (b. 1824–?), 66
 Micara, Clemente, Nuncio in Brussels, *later*
 Cardinal (1879–1965), 182
 Michel, Charles (b. 1975), 286
 Michel, Louis (b. 1947), 286
Militärverwaltung, German military
 administration in Belgium (1940–1944),
 210, 215–7, 223, 227
 Mitterrand, François (1916–1996), 301
 Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré (1930–1997),
 258, 260, 295, 302
 Moi, 180
 Moncheur, Ludovic, Baron (1857–1940), 176
 Montaricourt, Lydia, 313–4, 317, 319–20
 Mora y Fernández, Gonzalo, Marquess of Casa
 Riera, Count of Mora (1887–1957), 264
 Morel, Edmund Dene (1873–1924), 121–2
 Moriau, Patrick (b. 1951), 331
 Mortier, Robert (1875–1958), 160
 Mosley, Sir Oswald (1896–1980), 182
 Mosselman du Chenoy, Isabelle, *née* Coghén
 (1822–1891), 309
 Mosselman du Chenoy, Théodore
 (1804–1876), 309
 Mottouille, Léopold, 173–5
 Mussolini, Benito (1883–1945),
 172, 184, 209, 217, 224, 309
 Namur, 35
 Napoléon I, Emperor of the French
 (1769–1821), 6–9, 16, 29, 56
 Napoléon III, Emperor of the French
 (1808–1873), 69–71, 79–81, 88–91
 nationalism, Belgian (Belgicism), 78–9, 132–3,
 141, 145, 149, 166, 170, 178, 187, 190, 192, 206,
 214–6, 223, 227–8, 237, 269–70, 290, 301,
 334–5, 340–2, *see also* annexation plans,
 Belgian, *also* *Front des Francophones*
 nationalism, Flemish (Flamingantism), 85–6,
 132–3, 135, 141, 143–4, 149–50, 156–7, 159–60,
 162–3, 166–7, 171, 178–80, 185, 190, 197, 200,
 210–1, 214–6, 222–3, 228–9, 231–2, 269, 280–2,
 297–8, 301, 321, 340, *see also* Aktivism, *also*
 Flemish-Nationalist Party; *also* Frontism,
also Passivism
 Nazism (National Socialism), Nazis, 189,
 191–2, 196, 206–7, 216–7, 220, 222–4
 Nemours, Louis of Orléans, Duke of
 (1814–1896), 39–40, 62
 the Netherlands and Belgium, 10–1, 34, 43–4,
 50–1, 79–80, 175, *see also* United Netherlands
 Neuray, Fernand (1874–1934), 164
 neutrality, Belgian, 44, 79, 148–9, 155, 176, 178,
 183–4, 189–91, 193, 196–9, 269
 New Flemish Alliance (*Nieuw Vlaamse*
Alliantie), 290, 340
 Nicholas, Grand-Duke of Russia, *later* Tsar
 Nicholas I (1796–1855), 9–10
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia (1868–1918), 134
 Nicolas, Jean (b. 1951), 332

- Nicotra, Sebastiano, Nuncio in Brussels (1855–1928), 178
- Niederfüllbach, 19, 25, 53
- Niellon, Charles (1795–1871), 37
- Nieuwpoort, 37
- Nihoul, Jean-Michel (b. 1941), 325, 327, 329–30
- Nisco, Giacomo, Baron, 122
- Nivelles, 315–6
- North, John Thomas (1842–1896), 106, 121
- North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO), 259, 270–1, 279, 297, 301, 308, 334
- Nothomb, Jean-Baptiste, *later* Baron (1805–1881), 35, 40, 54, 59, 286
- Nothomb, Pierre, Baron (1887–1966), 178
- Ntaryamira, Cyprien (1955–1994), 297
- Nuyten, Prudent (1874–1954), 131, 189–90
- O'Brien, Veronica (1905–1998), 262–5
- Olav, Crown Prince of Norway, *later* King Olav V (1903–1991), 183
- Olson, Mancur (1932–1998), viii
- Orange (Nassau-Orange-Dietz), family, 11, 307
- Orangism, Orangists, 37–41, 45, 48–51, 60, 85–6, 143
- Orléans, family, 47, 62, 69
- Orléans, Philippe, Duke of Orléans (1747–1793), 47
- Orléans-Braganza, family, 62
- Ostend, 53, 68, 71, 120–1, 194, 252
- Otéro, Caroline (1868–1965), 101
- Ottoman Empire, 25, 78, 83–4
- Oudkerk, Lode, 158, 165
- Oultremont, John d', Count (1848–1917), 136
- paedophilia, child abuse, 101–2, 315–8, 320, 324–5, 329–30, 333
- Palais de Justice*, Brussels, 114, 166, 206, 319
- Palmerston, Henry John Temple, Viscount of (1784–1865), 39–41, 43, 49, 64, 79
- Panam, Pauline (1789–1840), 7, 19
- Paola, Princess Ruffo di Calabria, Princess of Liège, Queen of the Belgians (b. 1937), 308–11, 321, 328
- the *Päppin*, *see* Philippe, Count of Flanders
- Parc Locmaria, Gatien du, Viscount (1899–1974), 246
- parity rule, 283–4, 288, 296
- partition of Belgium, plans for a, 39, 44, 71, 90
- partouzes*, *see* paedophilia
- Pasqua, Charles (b. 1927), 336
- Passendale, 156, 161
- Passivism, Passivists, 157, 162
- Paul I, Tsar of Russia (1754–1801), 3–5
- Paul VI (Giovanni Battista Montini), Pope (1897–1978), 266
- Pecci, Joachim, Nuncio in Brussels, *later* Pope Leo XIII (1810–1903), 58
- Peelos, Jean-Paul, 317, 319
- Peltzer, Fernand, 163
- Persia, Shah of, 120
- Pétain, Philippe (1856–1851), 211–2
- Peter I the Great, Tsar of Russia (1672–1725), 3
- Peter II, Tsar of Russia (1715–1730), 3
- Peter III, Prince of Holstein-Gottorp, Tsar of Russia (1728–1762), 3–4
- Le Peuple*, 132, 184, 190, 234, 271
- Philip, Prince of Greece & Denmark, Prince of Britain, Duke of Edinburgh (b. 1921), 302
- Philip, Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry (1844–1921), 100–1, 117
- Philip II, King of Spain (1527–1598), 27
- Philippe, Prince of Belgium, Duke of Brabant (b. 1960), 306–7, 310, 340–1
- Philippe (the *Päppin*), Prince of Belgium, Count of Flanders (1837–1905), 53, 68, 71, 74–5, 93, 114, 117, 129–32, 134–9
- Picard, Edmond (1836–1924), 132–3
- Pierlot, Hubert, *later* Count (1883–1963), 198–200, 203–5, 210–2, 214, 224–6, 244
- Pilaet, Edward, 260
- pink ballets, 313–20, 330
- Pinochet, Augusto (b. 1915), 334
- Pinon, André, 315
- Pinon case, 315–7, 320
- Pirenne, Henri (1862–1935), 132–3, 166, 182, 185, 237, 270
- Pirenne Jacques, *later* Count (1891–1972), 182, 185, 237, 244
- Piret, Jean-Marie (b. 1930), 298
- Pius IX (Giovanni Mastai Ferretti), Pope (1792–1878), 92
- Pius XI (Achille Ratti), Pope (1857–1939), 178–9
- planism*, *planists*, 192–3, 249
- Plowden, Alison, 15
- Poincaré, Raymond (1860–1934), 163–4
- Poldi*, *see* Leopold I
- police, Belgian, 165, 200, 241, 277–8, 314–20, 324–6, 330–1
- Polignac, Jules de, Duke (1780–1847), 27
- Polspoel, Guy, 307
- Poncelet, Simon (1965–1996), 332
- Ponsonby, John Brabazon, Viscount (1770–1855), 40
- Pontécoulant, Louis Adolphe Le Doulcet, Viscount of (1794–1882), 37
- Pougy, Liane de (Anne-Marie Chassaigne) (1869–1950), 101
- Poulet, Robert (1893–1989), 206
- Prégny, 237, 247

- press, Belgian, 50, 55, 57, 67, 95, 102, 113, 140, 176, 198, 259, 287–8, 302
- Prince Philippe Foundation, 307, 323
- prostitution, 89, 101–2, 119–20, 205, 233, 251, 256, 294, 313–4, 317–8, 320–1
- Prussia, *see* Germany
- public relations and propaganda, Belgian
royal, 95–6, 111, 113, 121, 151–2, 154, 176, 194, 237, 267, 294, 334
- purge, anti-Orangist and anti-Flamingant, 41, 49–50, 142–3, 164–6, 186, 200, 208, 228–32
- Quick Citizenship Bill, 334–6
- Quisling, Vidkun, Norwegian Nazi leader (1887–1945), 210, 223
- racism, 298, *see also* ethnic engineering
- Raversijde, royal estate, 124, 194, 252
- Reeder, Eggert (1894–1959), 202–3, 210, 216, 221–2
- Renard, André (1911–1962), 239–41, 271, 273–4, 281
- Résistance*, 214–6, 223, 225, 227, 237
- Réthy, *see* Retie; Princess of, *see* Baels
- Retie, royal domain, 251
- revolution, Belgian, 29–41, 80, 86, 239
- Rex*, *see* Fascist Party, Belgian
- Rey, Jean (1902–1983), 232
- Reynaud, Paul (1878–1966), 199, 201, 204, 206
- Reyniers, Frans (b. 1935), 317–9
- Rhineland occupation, 149, 176, 183
- Ribbentrop, Joachim (1893–1946), 217
- Roccas, Marie-Johane, 296
- Rochat, Rodolphe (1894–1971), 266
- Rockefeller, John D. (1839–1937), 182
- Rogier, Charles (1800–1885), 30, 32, 35, 38–9, 55, 59–60, 69, 71, 86, 88
- Romanov, family, 3, 9, 17, 247
- Rommel, Erwin (1891–1944), 200
- Romsée, Gerard (1901–1976), 216, 221
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano (1882–1945), 236
- Roupepe, Nicolas (1769–1838), 49
- Roy de Blicquy, Marie-Louise (Minime) du, *née* Baroness von Fürstenberg (1900–1980), 218
- royal family, Belgian, 69, 81, 116, 124, 142, 213, 287, 295, 306–7, 311, 331, 342
- royal fortune, Belgian, 42, 52–3, 69, 81–2, 97, 117, 124, 184, 251–2, 287, 295, 306–8
- Royal Issue (1945–1950), 233–42
- royal power in Belgium, 50, 87, 145, 150, 172, 180, 201, 272, 277, 289–92, 298
- Rudelsheim, Marten (1873–1920), 144, 158, 166, 215
- Rudolf, Archduke of Austria, Crown Prince of Austria and Hungary (1858–1889), 101, 116
- Ruffo, family, 308–9
- Ruffo di Calabria, Fulco V, Duke of Guardia Lombarda, Count of Sinopoli (1848–1901), 309
- Ruffo di Calabria, Fulco VI, Duke of Guardia Lombarda, Count of Sinopoli (1884–1946), 308–9
- Ruffo di Calabria, Laure, *née* Mosselman du Chenoy (1851–1925), 309–10
- Ruffo di Calabria, Luisa, *née* Gazelli di Rossana (1896–1989), 309, 311
- Rumigny, Hippolyte de Gueulluy, Marquess of (1784–1871), 52, 67
- Rummel, Mrs., 205
- Rummel, Walter (1887–1953), 205
- Rupert, Crown Prince of Bavaria (1869–1955), 137
- Ruhr occupation, 176–7, 183
- Russo, Melissa (1986–1995 or '96), 325–8, 332
- Russo parents, 328
- Rwanda, 176, 295–7
- St. Laurent, Julie de (1760–1830), 22
- Samson, S., 144, 165
- Sandner, Harald, 19, 25n
- Sanford, Henry Shelton (1823–1891), 96, 98
- Sankt-Wendel, 16, 20
- Sankt-Wolfgang, 226, 234
- Sarawak, 83, 94
- Sarr, Maud, 314, 317–8
- Sawyer, Charles, U.S. Ambassador to Belgium (1887–1979), 226
- Saxe-Coburg, family, 1, 6–7, 9, 16–7, 22–3, 41, 62, 64, 70, 75, 126, 218, 250, *see also* royal family, Belgian
- Schäfer, Ernst (1910–1992), 247–8
- Scheere, Léon Alphonse, 150
- Scheers, Johan, 296
- De Schelde*, 178, 190
- Schiferli, Rudolf, *later* Baron von (1775–1837), 9
- Schmidt, Royal J., 177
- Schnitzer, Eduard Carl (Emin Pasha) (1840–1892), 107
- Schoep, Jozef (1848–1881), 115
- Schollaert, Frans (1851–1917), 145–6
- Schumacher, Edmund, 122
- Schwarzenberg, Felix, Prince (1800–1852), 66
- Schweitzer, Albert (1875–1965), 253
- Sedano y Leguizano, Juliano (1866–1917), 89
- Seigneux, Jules de (1768–1834), 9
- Serge, Prince of Yugoslavia (b. 1963), 291
- Sigogne, Emile (1854–1915), 135

- Simonet, Henri (1931–1996), 313
 Sinn Féin, 167
 Sint-Niklaas, 321
 Smet de Naeyer, Paul, Count (1843–1913), 109, 118
 Smetryns, Alain, 340
 Snoy, Raoul, Baron (1846–1919), 127
 Snoy et d'Oppuers, Jean-Charles, Baron, *later* Count (1907–1991), 272
 Soames, Christopher, Lord (1920–1987), 238
 social engineering, 173–5
 socialism, 85–6, 131, 139, 185, 192, *see also* Socialist Party, Belgium, *also* trade union, Socialist
 Socialist Party, Belgian (BWP, *later* *Parti Socialiste*), 131–2, 135, 140, 145–7, 149, 167–9, 171–2, 176–8, 191–3, 208, 226, 231–2, 235, 238, 242, 245, 249–50, 271, 273, 275–81, 283, 285–6, 298, 328, 333, 335, 338, 340, 342
 Social Partners, 169–71, 192, 195–6, 272–3, 286–7, 321, 338
 Société Générale (SG), 28, 52, 59, 78, 92, 119, 123–4, 127, 142, 163, 168, 173, 175–6, 184, 207, 223, 225, 230, 256–8, 261, 268, 272, 291, 295, 300, 309, 312, 321–2, *see also* Eurosystem
 Hospitalier, *also* G-Bank, *also* Union Minière
Le Soir, 113, 140, 311
 Solvay, Ernest (1838–1922), 121, 307
 Solvay, Ernest-John, Count of La Hulpe (1895–1972), 207
 Solvyns, Henri, Baron (1817–1894), 94
 Somville, Charles (b. 1901), 178, 215
 Sophie of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, Duchess of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld (1724–1802), 2, 4–5, 12
 Sophie of Saxe-Coburg, Countess Mensdorff-Pouilly (1778–1835), 2, 4, 10, 12, 18, 23, 76
 Sophie (Maria Feodorovna) of Württemberg, Empress of Russia (1759–1828), 5
 Sophie Wittelsbach, Countess von Törring zu Jettenbach (1875–1957), 155
 Sörensen, Patsy (b. 1952), 294–5, 298
 Spaak, Antoinette (b. 1928), 285
 Spaak, Paul-Henri (1899–1972), 192–3, 196, 198, 203–4, 210–13, 225–6, 233–4, 238, 241, 245, 252, 259, 269–71, 273–5, 285
 Speer, Albert, Hitler's architect (1905–1981), 206
 Spencer, Herbert (1820–1903), 131
 Spilthoorn, Charles (1804–1872), 143
 Spitaels, Guy (b. 1931), 279, 289, 333
 SS, 189, 203, 208, 216–7, 220–4, 248, *see also* Gebhardt, *also* *Waffen-SS*
 Stalin (Dzhugashvili), Iosif (1879–1953), 112, 125, 238
De Standaard, 289, 318
 Stanley, Sir Henry Morton (1841–1904), 96–7, 104, 107
 Stassart, Goswin de, Baron (1780–1854), 57
 Stead, William (1849–1912), 102
 Stein, Karl von, Baron (1770–1840), 26
 Steinhilf, Marguerite, *née* Japy, *later* Baroness Abinger (1869–1954), 119
 Stengers, Jean (1922–2002), 255
 Stephan, Archduke of Austria, Palatine of Hungary (1817–1867), 76
 Stéphanie, Princess of Belgium, Archduchess of Austria, Countess Lonyay (1864–1945), 81, 101, 116, 120, 136
 Stéphanie, Princess of Monaco (b. 1965), 310
 Stinglhamber, Gustave (1870–1952), 87, 114, 124–5
 Stockmar, Christian, *later* Baron von (1787–1863), 17, 20, 22, 24–5, 41, 43, 48, 53, 62–3, 71
 Stockmar, Ernst, Baron von (1823–1886), 27
 Stockmar, Karl (1791–1854), 25
 Stokes, Charles Henry (d. 1895), 113
 Stowe, Harriet, *née* Beecher (1811–1896), 48
 Struyde, Paul (1896–1974), 207, 209, 214
 subsidies, *see* transfers
 Suenens, Léo-Joseph, Cardinal, Archbishop of Mechelen (1904–1996), 261–3, 265–6, 282, 290, 292, 302
 Suez Canal, 78, 84–5
Sûreté de l'Etat, Belgian secret service, 50, 199–201, 203, 214, 228, 337
 Sussex, Augustus, Duke of (1773–1843), 21
 Tacci Porcelli, Giovanni, Nuncio in Brussels, *later* Cardinal (1863–1928), 140
 Tack, Pieter (1870–1943), 215
 Talleyrand, Charles-Maurice de, Duke of Talleyrand-Périgord, Prince of Bénévent (1754–1838), vi, 39, 44
 taxes, taxation, taxpayers, 56, 142–3, 268, 275, 277, 280, 289, 306
 terrorism, 167, 336–8, *see also* al-Qa'eda, *also* *Groupe Islamique Armé*
 Tervuren, 43, 48, 116, 124
 Theunis, Georges (1873–1966), 176–7
 Thone, Georges (1897–1972) 212, 232
 Thys, Albert (1849–1915), 100, 102–3, 106
The Times, 91, 95
 Tindemans, Leo (b. 1922), 285–7
 Tito (Broz), Josip (1892–1980), 253
 Tobback, Louis (b. 1938), 286, 328–9, 342
 Tollenaere, Reimond (1909–1942), 196
 Törring zu Jettenbach, Hans Veit von, Count (1862–1929), 154–6, 163

- totalitarianism, political absolutism 94, 103–4, 106, 112, 174, 196
- trade union, Christian, 169, 170n, 240, 250, 272–4, 277, 285–7, 322
- trade union, Liberal, 169, 170n, 272, 274
- trade union, Socialist, 169, 170n, 171, 239, 241, 271–4, 276
- trade unions, Belgian, 169–71, 185, 268, 272, 274, 276–7, 338
- transfers (financial, so-called ‘social’) and subsidies, 142, 268, 271, 274–7, 279–81, 287, 289–90
- Trazegnies, family, 49
- Trazegnies, Marie, *née* van Maldeghem, Marchioness (1785–1844), 48–9
- Troch, Freddy, 316–8
- T’Serclaes, Charles de, 175
- Tshombe, Moïse (1919–1969), 257–60
- Tubeuf, Polixena von, 8, 22
- Tuna (or Montaricourt) ring, 313–5, 317, 320
- Tyrrell, William, Lord (1866–1947), 183
- Udekem d’Acoz, Henri d’, Baronet (1870–1915), 118–9
- Umberto, Crown Prince of Italy, *later* King Umberto II (1904–1983), 183, 209
- Union Minière (du Haut-Katanga)* (UM), 123–4, 173–4, 257, 260, 295
- United Kingdom of Great Britain and (Northern) Ireland, *see* Britain
- United (Kingdom of the) Netherlands, 11, 27, 321
- United Nations (UN), 258, 296
- United States of America (US) and Belgium, 181, 236, 268, 270, 334, 337
- Universal Jurisdiction Act, 334
- Ursel, family, 49
- Val de Beaulieu, E.J.H. du, Count (1789–1873), 35
- Van Acker, Achille (1898–1975), 226–7, 230, 232, 234–5, 245–6, 248–50, 286
- Van Assche, Alfons (1891–1945), 228
- Van Beers, Jan (1821–1888), 191
- Vanbillemont, Lucrèce (1924–1946), 230
- Van Camp, Roger (b. 1930), 278, 294
- Van Cauwelaert, Frans (1880–1961), 157–8, 162, 171
- Van Cauwelaert, Karel (1905–1987), 273
- Van Crombrughe, Joseph (1770–1842), 50
- Vanden Boeynants, Paul (1919–2001), 279, 283, 286, 291, 315, 317–8
- Van den Brande, Luc (b. 1945), 292
- Van Den Driessche, Paul, 307
- Van den Heuvel, Colonel, 184
- Vandenpeereboom, Alphonse (1812–1884), 69, 85, 90
- Van den Reeck, Herman (1901–1920), 166
- Van de Perre, Alfons (1872–1925), 161
- Van der Biest, Alain (1943–2002), 278
- Van der Elst, Léon, Baron (1856–1933), 149
- Van der Meer, Augustus, Count, 51
- Vanderpoorten, family, 286
- Van der Smissen, Jacob, Baron (1788–1856), 51
- Van der Smissen, Alfred, Baron (1823–1895), 89
- Vandervelde, Emile (1866–1938), 140, 149, 159, 162, 169, 172, 191–3
- Van der Voort, Michiel (1812–1867), 143
- Van de Velde, Jan-Frans, Bishop of Ghent (1779–1838), 57
- Van de Weyer, Sylvain (1802–1874), 35
- Van Eetvelde, Edmond, Baron (1852–1925), 105, 107, 113
- Van Engeland, Jean-Philippe, 315
- Van Extergem, Joseph (1898–1945), 158
- Van Eyken, Christian (b. 1954), 288n
- Van Geen, Jozef, Baron (1773–1846), 35
- Vangroenweghe, Daniel, 110
- Van Hees, Christine (1967–1984), 330–1
- Van Houtte, Jean, *later* Baron (1907–1991), 245
- Van Kerckhoven, Guillaume (1853–1892), 107
- Van Nitsen, R., 175
- Van Overbergh, Cyrille (1866–1959), 177
- Van Overstraeten, Toon (b. 1926), 288n
- Van Overstraeten, Raoul (1885–1977), 131, 183, 186–7, 203, 208, 216–7, 224–5
- Van Peteghem, Jean (1965–1991), 324
- Van Praag, Hendrik, 165
- Van Praet, Jules (1806–1887), 67–9, 71, 72n, 86–7, 94, 292
- Van Rijswijck, Jan (1818–1869), 60–1
- Van Roey, Joseph-Ernest, Cardinal, Archbishop of Mechelen (1874–1961), 179, 194, 205–6, 218–9, 221, 224, 228, 237, 282
- Van Ryn, Jean (1906–1980), 285
- Van Severen, Joris (George) (1894–1940), 190, 197, 202
- Van Ypersele de Strihou (*Spirou*), Jacques (b. 1936), 287, 292, 305, 307, 321–3
- Van Ypersele de Strihou, Laurence (b. 1966), 267
- Van Zeeland, Paul, *later* Viscount (1893–1973), 193, 259
- Vendôme, Emmanuel of Orléans, Duke of (1872–1931), 137
- Verdier, Jean, Cardinal, Archbishop of Paris (1864–1940), 221
- Verhaeren, Emile (1855–1916), 148

- Verhofstadt, Guy (b. 1953), 276–7, 288, 306, 335, 341, 343
- Verleyen, Frans (1941–1997), 288
- Vernailen, Herman, 318
- Verplaetse, Alfons, *later* Viscount (b. 1930), 287, 322–3
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 175–6, 193
- Verwilt, Herman (b. 1947), 322
- Victor Emmanuel III, King of Italy (1869–1947), 181
- Victoria, Crown Princess of Great Britain, Queen of Great Britain (1819–1901), 1–2, 22–3, 26, 41, 44, 51, 58–9, 62–6, 68, 72, 74, 76–7, 80–1, 84, 91, 95, 104, 108, 116–7, 126, 129, 134, 139
- Victoria (*Vicky*) of Great Britain, Crown Princess of Prussia, German Empress (1840–1901), 91, 126
- Victoria of Saxe-Coburg, Princess of Leiningen, Duchess of Kent (1786–1861), 2, 8, 10, 22–3, 25
- Victoria of Saxe-Coburg-Koháry, Duchess of Nemours (1822–1857), 62, 74
- Vienna, Congress of (1814–1815), 16
- Villa Haslihorn, Lake Lucerne, 130, 194
- Villa Maskens, De Panne, 152–3, 163–4, 201
- Villalobar, Rodrigo Saavedra y Vinent, Marquess de (1864–1926), 159
- Vindevogel, Leo (1888–1945), 230, 233
- Vlaams Belang* (VB), 340
- Vlaams Blok* (VB), 286, 293, 297–8, 323, 335, 338–40
- Vlaams-Nationaal Blok*, 171
- Vlaams-Nationaal Verbond* (VNV), 190, 197, 201, 210, 214–7, 221–3, 227, 229, 231
- Volksunie*, 249, 273, 275, 282
- Vonck, family, 49
- Vos, Louis (b. 1945), x
- Vrière, Etienne de (1857–1936), 118–9
- Vuyksteke, Gaspar, 266
- Waffelaert, Gustave, Bishop of Bruges (1847–1931), 144
- Waffen-SS*, 219–20, 222, 230
- Waleffe, Fernand, 112
- Wallonia, Walloon provinces, 28, 33, 35, 141–2, 185, 236, 238–41, 249, 267–8, 271, 273–6, 279–81, 283–5, 288–90, 300, 338
- Waterloo, battle of (1815), 16, 30, 90
- Waterloo, battlefield, 65
- Wathelet, Melchior (b. 1949), 319, 324
- Wauters, Joseph (1875–1929), 169
- Waxweiler, Emile (1867–1916), 135, 146, 155–6, 169, 173, 281
- Weber, Carl Maria von (1786–1826), 24
- Wehrmacht*, German army, 200, 202, 210, 216
- Weinstein, Bernard (1952–1995), 326–7
- welfare state, Belgian, *see* corporatism, *also* Social Partners
- Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, Duke of (1769–1852), 13, 24–6, 32, 36
- Wellington Line, 43
- Werth, Alexander, 204
- Westmorland, Priscilla Anne Fane, *née* Wellesley-Pole, Countess of (1793–1879), 65, 76
- Wilhelm II, German Emperor (1859–1941), 126–7, 149–50
- Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands (1880–1962), 203, 217
- Willem I, King of the Netherlands, Grand-Duke of Luxemburg (1772–1843), 11, 27–34, 36–9, 41, 43–4, 50, 52, 56, 61, 141, 143, 183, 309
- Willem II, Prince of Orange, King of the Netherlands, Grand-Duke of Luxemburg (1792–1849), 11, 13–7, 25, 31–2, 36–8, 43, 50–1, 63
- Willem III, King of the Netherlands, Grand-Duke of Luxemburg (1817–1890), 88
- Willem Frederik, Prince of Orange, *see* Willem I
- William IV, Duke of Clarence, King of Great Britain (1765–1837), 15, 21–3, 26, 53, 63
- Williams-Thomas, British colonel, 234
- Wilson, Woodrow (1856–1924), 158–9, 175
- Windsor, Dean of, 72
- Windsor Castle, 54, 72, 76
- Winkler, Fanny, 101
- Wittelsbach, family, 137, 182
- Wittebans, Franz (1872–1963), 177
- Wodon, Louis, *chef de cabinet* of King Albert I (1865–1946), 208
- Woeste, Charles, *later* Count (1837–1922), 118
- World War I, military operations (1914–1918), 150–3, 159, 161, 163–4
- World War II, military operations (1939–1945), 200, 203, 206, 214, 219, 224–6
- Wybo, Isabelle (b. 1938), 251
- X files, 330–1
- X1, *see* Louf
- X3, 331
- York, Frederick, Duke of (1763–1827), 16, 19
- Ypres, *see* Ieper
- Zaire, *see* Congo
- Zaoui, Ahmed (b. 1960), 337
- Zinnik (Soignies), 49